

## Analysis of a Sixth Stage Sixth-Order Explicit Runge Kutta Method For The Solution of Initial Value Problems In Ordinary Differential Equations

<sup>1</sup>Agbeboh G.U., <sup>2</sup>Akhanolu G.A. and <sup>3</sup>Esekhaigbe C.

Department of Mathematics, Ambrose Alli University, Ekpoma, Edo State, Nigeria.

### Abstract

---

*In This paper, a sixth stage sixth-order explicit Runge-Kutta formula is derived through a tactful application of Taylor series expansion techniques to generate its parameters. The derived method is constructed from the traditional Runge-Kutta's formula which is capable of solving initial value problems (IVPs) in ordinary differential equations (ODEs).*

*The performance of the derived formula is tested by numerical computation of some selected IVPs and the results compared favorably well with other existing Runge-Kutta Methods. The numerical results show that the method is accurate and effective and has very fast computing time.*

---

**Keywords and Phrases:** Analysis, sixth stage sixth-order explicit Runge-Kutta Methods, initial value problems, ordinary differential equations

### 1.0 Introduction

Many methods have been proposed and used by different authors with the aim of providing accurate solutions to the various types of differential equations, although many of such methods already exist. Runge-Kutta method is one of such method. This method has come of age [1]. It was discovered that a sixth-order Runge-Kutta method possess the ability of improving results if the parameters are varied [2, 3, 4]. Error analysis is considerably easier with linear multi-step method (LLM) than the one-step method [5]. RKM is a class of one-step formulae derived for solving IVPs in ODEs [6]. This prompted us to work on the sixth stage sixth-order Runge-Kutta methods that is capable of solving initial value problems of the form [7, 8]

$$y' = f(x, y), \quad y(x_0, ) = y_0, \quad a \leq x \leq b \quad (1.1)$$

According to Agbeboh et al [9], the general R-stage Runge-Kutta method is

$$y_{n+1} - y_n = h\phi(x_n, y_n; h) \quad (1.2)$$

$$\phi(x_n, y_n; h) = \sum_{r=1}^R c_r k_r \quad (1.3)$$

$$k_i = f(x, y) \quad (1.4)$$

$$k_r = f\left(x + ha_r, y + h \sum_{s=1}^{r-1} b_{rs} k_s\right), \quad r = 2, 3, \dots, R \quad (1.5)$$

$$a_r = \sum_{s=1}^{r-1} b_{rs}, \quad r = 2, 3, \dots, R \quad (1.6)$$

From the above, we arrive at a sixth stage sixth-order method written as:

$$y_{n+1} - y_n = h(c_1 k_1 + c_2 k_2 + c_3 k_3 + c_4 k_4 + c_5 k_5 + c_6 k_6)$$

Where  $k_1 = f(x_n, y_n) = f$  (1.7a)

$$k_2 = f(x_n + a_1 h, y_n + a_2 h k_1) \quad (1.7b)$$

$$k_3 = f(x_n + a_3 h, y_n + h(a_4 k_1 + a_5 k_2)) \quad (1.7c)$$


---

Corresponding author: Agbeboh G.U., E-mail: [ujagbegoddy@yahoo.com](mailto:ujagbegoddy@yahoo.com), Tel.: +2348036587219, 8078952828(E.C)

$$k_4 = f(x_n + a_6h, y_n + h(a_7k_1 + a_8k_2 + a_9k_3)) \tag{1.7d}$$

$$k_5 = f(x_n + a_{10}h, y_n + h(a_{11}k_1 + a_{12}k_2 + a_{13}k_3 + a_{14}k_4)) \tag{1.7e}$$

$$k_6 = f(x_n + a_{15}h, y_n + h(a_{16}k_1 + a_{17}k_2 + a_{18}k_3 + a_{19}k_4 + a_{20}k_5)) \tag{1.7f}$$

Where  $\phi(x_n, y_n; h) = \sum_{r=1}^R C_r K_r = c_1k_1 + c_2k_2 + c_3k_3 + c_4k_4 + c_5k_5 + c_6k_6$

**2.0 Steps For The Derivation of the Method**

The following steps is taken for the derivation of our method, the parameters  $a_j, c_j$  are to be determined from the system of non-linear equations generated by the following steps:

- i. Set  $a_1 = a_3 = a_6 = a_{10} = a_{15} = 0$
- ii. Obtain the Taylor series expansion of  $k_{j,s}$  about the point  $(x_n, y_n)$  for  $j=1,2,\dots,6$  and discard everything that has to do with the partial derivative of x.
- iii. Insert the series expansion into (1.3)
- iv. Compare the final expansion with the Taylor series expansion of  $\phi(x_n, y_n; h)$ .

**3.0 Derivation of the Method**

The function evaluation using Taylor series expansion about the point  $(x_n, y_n)$  becomes

$$k_1 = f(x_n, y_n) \tag{3.1a}$$

$$k_2 = \sum_{r=0}^{\infty} \frac{1}{r!} (a_2h \frac{\partial}{\partial x} + a_2hk_1 \frac{\partial}{\partial y})^r f(x, y) \tag{3.1b}$$

$$k_3 = \sum_{r=0}^{\infty} \frac{1}{r!} (a_3h \frac{\partial}{\partial x} + h(a_4k_1 + a_5k_2) \frac{\partial}{\partial y})^r f(x, y) \tag{3.1c}$$

$$k_4 = \sum_{r=0}^{\infty} \frac{1}{r!} (a_6h \frac{\partial}{\partial x} + h(a_7k_1 + a_8k_2 + a_9k_3) \frac{\partial}{\partial y})^r f(x, y) \tag{3.1d}$$

$$k_5 = \sum_{r=0}^{\infty} \frac{1}{r!} (a_{10}h \frac{\partial}{\partial x} + h(a_{11}k_1 + a_{12}k_2 + a_{13}k_3 + a_{14}k_4) \frac{\partial}{\partial y})^r f(x, y) \tag{3.1e}$$

$$k_6 = \sum_{r=0}^{\infty} \frac{1}{r!} (a_{15}h \frac{\partial}{\partial x} + h(a_{16}k_1 + a_{17}k_2 + a_{18}k_3 + a_{19}k_4 + a_{20}k_5) \frac{\partial}{\partial y})^r f(x, y) \tag{3.1f}$$

For the purpose of reducing complicated derivation, we will concentrate on the y function only,

Then Setting

$a_1 = a_3 = a_6 = a_{10} = a_{15} = 0$  and discarding everything that has to do with the derivatives of x, we have the following results:

$$k_1 = f(y_n) = K_1$$

$$k_2 = K_1 + ha_2K_1f_y + \frac{h^2}{2}a_2^2K_1^2f_{yy} + \frac{h^3}{3!}a_2^3K_1^3f_{yyy} + \frac{h^4}{4!}a_2^4K_1^4f_{yyyy} + \frac{h^5}{5!}a_2^5K_1^5f_{yyyyy}$$

$$k_3 = K_1 + h(a_4k_1 + a_5k_2)f_y + \frac{h^2}{2}(a_4k_1 + a_5k_2)^2 f_{yy} + \frac{h^3}{3!}(a_4k_1 + a_5k_2)^3 f_{yyy} + \frac{h^4}{4!}(a_4k_1 + a_5k_2)^4 f_{yyyy} + \frac{h^5}{5!}(a_4k_1 + a_5k_2)^5 f_{yyyyy}$$

$$k_4 = k_1 + h(a_7k_1 + a_8k_2 + a_9k_3)f_y + \frac{h^2}{2}(a_7k_1 + a_8k_2 + a_9k_3)^2 f_{yy} + \frac{h^3}{3!}(a_7k_1 + a_8k_2 + a_9k_3)^3 f_{yyy} + \frac{h^4}{4!}(a_7k_1 + a_8k_2 + a_9k_3)^4 f_{yyyy} + \frac{h^5}{5!}(a_7k_1 + a_8k_2 + a_9k_3)^5 f_{yyyyy}$$

$$k_5 = k_1 + h(a_{11}k_1 + a_{12}k_2 + a_{13}k_3 + a_{14}k_4)f_y + \frac{h^2}{2!}(a_{11}k_1 + a_{12}k_2 + a_{13}k_3 + a_{14}k_4)^2 f_{yy} + \frac{h^3}{3!}(a_{11}k_1 + a_{12}k_2 + a_{13}k_3 + a_{14}k_4)^3 f_{yyy} + \frac{h^4}{4!}(a_{11}k_1 + a_{12}k_2 + a_{13}k_3 + a_{14}k_4)^4 f_{yyyy} + \frac{h^5}{5!}(a_{11}k_1 + a_{12}k_2 + a_{13}k_3 + a_{14}k_4)^5 f_{yyyyy}$$

$$k_6 = k_1 + h(a_{16}k_1 + a_{17}k_2 + a_{18}k_3 + a_{19}k_4 + a_{20}k_5)f_y + \frac{h^2}{2!}(a_{16}k_1 + a_{17}k_2 + a_{18}k_3 + a_{19}k_4 + a_{20}k_5)^2 f_{yy} + \frac{h^3}{3!}(a_{16}k_1 + a_{17}k_2 + a_{18}k_3 + a_{19}k_4 + a_{20}k_5)^3 f_{yyy} + \frac{h^4}{4!}(a_{16}k_1 + a_{17}k_2 + a_{18}k_3 + a_{19}k_4 + a_{20}k_5)^4 f_{yyyy} + \frac{h^5}{5!}(a_{16}k_1 + a_{17}k_2 + a_{18}k_3 + a_{19}k_4 + a_{20}k_5)^5 f_{yyyyy}$$

Expanding fully and substituting the various  $k_j$ ,  $\forall j=2,3,4,5,6$ , we reduce the  $k_j$  to  $k_1$  for the purpose of linearity and easy of computation and collecting like terms, and also, let  $B=(a_4 + a_5)$ ,  $D=(a_7 + a_8 + a_9)$ ,  $E=(a_{11} + a_{12} + a_{13} + a_{14})$  and  $F=(a_{16} + a_{17} + a_{18} + a_{19} + a_{20})$  we have  $k_1 = f(y_n) = f$

$$k_2 = f + ha_2ff_y + \frac{h^2}{2}a_2^2f^2f_{yy} + \frac{h^3}{3!}a_2^3f^3f_{yyy} + \frac{h^4}{4!}a_2^4f^4f_{yyyy} + \frac{h^5}{5!}a_2^5f^5f_{yyyyy}$$

$$k_3 = f + hBff_y + h^2a_2a_5ff_y^2 + \frac{h^2}{2!}B^2f^2f_{yy} + \frac{h^3}{2!}(a_2^2a_5 + 2a_2a_4a_5 + 2a_2a_5^2)f^2f_yf_{yy} + \frac{h^3}{3!}B^3f^3f_{yyy} + \frac{h^4}{2!}(a_2^2a_4a_5 + a_2^2a_5^2)f^3f_{yy}^2 + \frac{h^4}{2!}a_2^2a_5^2f^2f_y^2f_{yy} + \frac{h^4}{3!}(a_4^3a_5 + 3a_4^2a_5 + 6a_2a_4a_5^2 + 3a_2a_5^3)f^3f_yf_{yyy} + \frac{h^4}{4!}B^4f^4f_{yyyy} + \frac{h^5}{4!}(a_2^4a_4 + 4a_2a_4^3a_5 + 8a_2a_4^2a_5^2 + 4a_2a_5^4 + 12a_2a_4a_5)f^4f_yf_{yyyy} + \frac{h^5}{2!}a_2^3a_5^2f^3f_yf_{yy}^2 + \frac{h^5}{3!}(a_2^3a_4a_5 + a_2^3a_5^2 + \frac{3}{2}a_2^2a_4^2a_5 + \frac{3}{2}a_2^2a_5^2)f^4f_{yy}f_{yyy} + \frac{h^5}{2!}(a_2^2a_4a_5^2 + a_2^2a_5^3)f^3f_y^2f_{yyy} + \frac{h^5}{5!}B^5f^5f_{yyyyy}$$

$$K_4 = f + hDff_y + h^2(a_2a_8 + Ba_9)ff_y^2 + \frac{h^2}{2}D^2f^2f_{yy} + h^3a_2a_5a_9ff_y^3 + h^3a_2^2a_7a_8a_9f^2f_y^3 + \frac{h^3}{2}(a_2^2a_8 + a_4^2a_9 + a_5a_9 + 2a_2a_8^2 + 2Ba_9^2 + 2a_4a_5a_9 + 2a_2a_7a_8 + 2Ba_7a_9 + 2Ba_8a_9 + 2a_2a_8a_9)f^2f_yf_{yy} + \frac{h^4}{2}(a_2^2a_7a_8 + a_4^2a_7a_8 + B^2a_7a_9 + 2a_4a_5a_7a_9 + 2a_4a_5a_8a_9 + a_5^2a_7a_9 + a_2^2a_8^2 + a_4^2a_9^2 + a_5^2a_8a_9 + a_2^2a_8a_9 + 4a_4a_5a_9^2)f^3f_{yy}^2 + \frac{h^3}{6}D^3f^3f_{yyy} + \frac{h^4}{3!}(a_2^3a_8 + 4B^3a_9 + 3a_2a_8^3 + 3a_4a_9^3 + 3a_5^3a_9 + 3a_2a_7^2a_8$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &+ 6a_2a_7a_8a_9 + 3a_5a_7^2a_9 + 6a_2a_7a_8^2 + 12a_4a_7a_8a_9 + 6Ba_7a_9^2 + 3Ba_8^2a_9 + 3a_4a_7^2a_9 + 6a_2a_8^2a_9 + 6Ba_8a_9^2 \\
 &+ 3a_2a_8a_9^2 + f^3 f_y f_{yyy} + \frac{h^5}{2} (a_2^2 a_4 a_7 a_9 + \frac{h^5}{2!} (2a_2^3 a_7 a_8 + 2a_4^3 a_7 a_9 + 6a_4 a_7^3 a_9 + 2a_7^4 a_9 + 2a_2^3 a_8 a_9 \\
 &+ 6a_4^2 a_7 a_8 a_9 + 6a_4 a_7^2 a_8 a_9 + 3a_4^2 a_8^2 a_9 + 2a_2^3 a_8^2 + a_4^3 a_9^2 + 3a_2^2 a_7^2 a_8 + 6a_2^2 a_7 a_8^2 + 9a_4^2 a_7^2 a_9 + 2a_4 a_7^3 a_9 \\
 &+ a_2^2 a_9 + a_2^3 a_7 a_9 + 2a_2 a_4 a_5^2 a_9 + 2a_2 a_7^3 a_9 + a_2^3 a_8 a_9 + 4a_2 a_5 a_7 a_8 a_9 + 3a_2 a_7^2 a_8 a_9 \\
 &+ a_2 a_4^2 a_8 a_9 + a_2^2 a_4 a_8 a_9 + a_2^2 a_7 a_8 a_9 + a_2^3 a_8^2 + a_2^3 a_9^2 + 2a_2 a_4 a_7 a_9^2 + 2a_2 a_7^2 a_9^2 + B^3) f^3 f_y f_{yy}^2 \\
 &+ \frac{h^4}{2} a_2 a_7^2 a_8 f^4 f_y f_{yyy} + \frac{h^5}{2!} (a_2^2 a_7^2 a_9^2 + 2a_2 a_7 a_9 B) f^2 f_y^3 f_{yy} + \frac{h^5}{2!} (2a_2^3 a_7 a_8 + 2a_4^3 a_7 a_9 \\
 &+ 6a_4 a_7^3 a_9 + 2a_7^4 a_9 + 2a_2^3 a_8 a_9 + 6a_4^2 a_7 a_8 a_9 + 6a_4 a_7^2 a_8 a_9 + 3a_4^2 a_8^2 a_9 + 2a_2^3 a_8^2 + a_4^3 a_9^2 \\
 &+ 3a_2^2 a_7^2 a_8 + 6a_2^2 a_7 a_8^2 + 9a_4^2 a_7^2 a_9 + 2a_4 a_7^3 a_9 + a_7^4 a_9^3 + 12a_4^2 a_7 a_9^2 + 18a_4 a_7^2 a_9^2 + 8a_7^3 a_9^2 \\
 &+ 2a_2 a_4 a_8 a_9^2 + a_2^2 a_8^3 + \frac{1}{3} (a_2 a_7 a_9^3 + 2a_9^3 B^2)) f^3 f_y^2 f_{yyy} + \frac{h^4}{4!} D^4 f^4 f_{yyyy} + \frac{h^5}{4!} (a_2^4 a_8 + a_4^4 a_9 \\
 &+ 4a_4^3 a_7 a_9 + 4a_4^2 a_7^2 a_9 + 4a_4 a_7^3 a_9 + a_7^4 a_9 + 4a_2 a_3^3 a_8 + 12a_2 a_7^2 a_8^2 + 12a_7^2 a_8 a_9 + 12a_2 a_7 a_8^3 \\
 &+ 4a_4^3 a_9 B + 12a_7^2 a_9^2 B + 24a_7 a_8^2 a_9 B + 12a_7 a_9^3 B + 4a_8^3 a_9 B + 12a_8^2 a_9^2 B + 48a_7 a_8 a_9^2 B + 4a_2 a_8^4 \\
 &+ 4a_4 a_9^4 + 12a_8 a_9^3 B + 4a_7 a_9^4) f^4 f_y f_{yyyy} + \frac{h^5}{5!} D^5 f^5 f_{yyyyy} \\
 &+ \frac{h^4}{2!} (a_2^2 a_5 a_{13} + 2a_2 a_5^2 a_{13} + a_2^2 a_{12}^2 + a_5^2 a_{13}^2 + a_2^2 a_8 a_{14} + B^2 a_9 a_{14} + a_2 a_8^2 a_{14} + 2Ba_9^2 a_{14} \\
 &+ 2a_2 a_5 a_{13}^2 + a_4 a_5 a_{13}^2 + D^2 a_{14}^2 + 2a_2 a_8 a_{14}^2 + 2Ba_9 a_{14}^2 + 2a_7 a_8 a_{14}^2 + 2a_7 a_9 a_{14}^2 + 2a_8 a_9 a_{14}^2 \\
 &+ 2a_2 a_8 a_9 a_{14} + 2a_2 a_5 a_{11} a_{13} + 2a_2 a_8 a_{11} a_{14} + 2Ba_9 a_{11} a_{14} + 4a_2 a_5 a_{12} a_{13} + 2a_2 a_4 a_{12} a_{13}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 K_5 = & f + hEff_y + h^2 (a_2 a_{12} + Ba_{13} + Da_{14}) ff_y^2 + \frac{h^2}{2!} E^2 f^2 f_{yy} + h^3 (Ba_2 a_8 + Ba_9 a_{14}) ff_y^3 + \frac{h^3}{3!} (a_2^2 a_{12} \\
 &+ B^2 a_{13} + D^2 a_{14} + 2a_2 a_{12}^2 + 2Ba_{13}^2 + 2Da_{14}^2 + 2a_7 a_8 a_{14}^2 + 2a_7 a_9 a_{11} + 2a_4 a_5 a_{13} + 4a_8 a_9 a_{14} \\
 &+ 2a_2 a_{11} a_{12} + 2Ba_{11} a_{13} + 2Da_{11} a_{14} + 2Ba_{12} a_{13} + 4a_2 a_{12} a_{13} + 2a_7 a_{12} a_{14} + 2a_2 a_{11} + 2Ba_{11} a_{13} \\
 &+ 2Da_{11} a_{14} + 2Ba_{12} a_{13} + 2Da_{12} a_{14} + 2Da_{13} a_{14} + 2Ba_{13} a_{14}) f^2 f_y f_{yy} + \frac{h^3}{3!} E^3 f^3 f_{yyy} \\
 &+ h^4 a_2 a_5 a_9 a_{14} ff_y^4 + 4a_2 a_8 a_{12} a_{14} + 4Ba_9 a_{12} a_{14} + 2Da_2 a_{12} a_{14} + 4Ba_9 a_{13} a_{14} + 2DBa_{13} a_{14}) f^2 f_y^2 f_{yy} \\
 &+ \frac{h^4}{3!} (a_2^3 + B^3 a_{13} + D^3 a_{14} + 3a_2 a_{12}^3 + 3Ba_{13}^3 + 3a_7 a_{14}^3 + 3a_8 a_{14}^3 + 3B^3 a_{13} \\
 &+ 3a_7^2 a_8 a_{14} + 3a_7^2 a_9 a_{14} + 3a_7 a_8^2 a_{14} + 3a_7 a_9^2 a_{14} + 3a_8^2 a_9 a_{14} + 3a_8 a_9^2 a_{14} + 3a_2 a_{11}^2 a_{12} + 3Ba_{11}^2 a_{13} \\
 &+ 3Da_{11}^2 a_{14} + 6a_2 a_{11} a_{12}^2 + 6Ba_{11} a_{13}^2 + 6Da_{11} a_{14}^2 + 3Ba_{12}^2 a_{13} + 6a_2 a_{12}^2 a_{13} + 3Da_{12}^2 a_{14} + 6a_2 a_{12}^2 a_{14} \\
 &+ 6Ba_{12} a_{13}^2 + 3a_2 a_{12} a_{13}^2 + 6Da_{12} a_{14}^2 + 3a_2 a_{12} a_{14}^2 + 3Da_{13}^2 a_{14} + 6Ba_{13}^2 a_{14} + 6Da_{13} a_{14}^2 + 3Ba_{13} a_{14}^2 \\
 &+ 6a_8 a_{13} a_{14}^2 + 6a_9 a_{13} a_{14}^2 + 3Ba_{13} a_{14}^2 + 6a_7 a_8 a_9 a_{14} + 6a_2 a_{11} a_{12} a_{13} + 6Ba_{11} a_{12} a_{13} + 6a_2 a_{11} a_{12} a_{14}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &+ 3Ba_{13}a_{14}^2 + 6a_7a_8a_9a_{14} + 6a_2a_{11}a_{12}a_{13} + 6Ba_{11}a_{12}a_{13} + 6a_2a_{11}a_{12}a_{14} + 6Da_{11}a_{12}a_{14} + 6Ba_{11}a_{13}a_{14} \\
 &+ 6Da_{11}a_{13}a_{14} + 6a_2a_{12}a_{13}a_{14} + 6Ba_{12}a_{13}a_{14} + 6Da_{12}a_{13}a_{14})f^3 f_y f_{yyy} + \frac{h^4}{2!}(a_2^2 a_{12}^2 + B^2 a_{13}^2 + D^2 a_{14}^2 \\
 &+ a_2^2 a_{11} a_{12} + B^2 a_{11} a_{13} + D^2 a_{11} a_{14} + a_5^2 a_{13} a_{14} + 2a_7 a_8 a_{14}^2 + 2a_7 a_9 a_{14}^2 + 2a_8 a_9 a_{14}^2 + 2a_4 a_5 a_{11} a_{13} \\
 &+ 2a_7 a_8 a_{11} a_{14} + 2a_7 a_9 a_{11} a_{14} + 2a_8 a_9 a_{11} a_{14} + 2a_4 a_5 a_{12} a_{13} + 2a_7 a_8 a_{12} a_{14} + 2a_7 a_9 a_{12} a_{14} + \\
 &+ 2a_8 a_9 a_{12} a_{14} + 2a_7 a_8 a_{13} a_{14} + 2a_7 a_9 a_{13} a_{14} + 2a_8 a_9 a_{13} a_{14} + 2a_4 a_5 a_{13} a_{14})f^3 f_{yy}^2 + \frac{h^4}{4!}E^4 f^4 f_{yyyy} \\
 &+ \frac{h^5}{2!}(a_2^2 a_4 a_5 a_{13} + a_2^2 a_5^2 a_{13} + a_2^2 a_7 a_{11} a_{14} + 2B^3 a_9 a_{14} + a_7^3 a_9 a_{14} + a_2^2 a_{11} a_{12} + 2a_4 a_7 a_8 a_9 \\
 &+ a_7^2 a_{11} a_{12} + a_2^5 a_2^2 + a_2^2 a_5^2 a_8 + a_3^2 a_5 a_6 a_8 + 2a_3 a_4 a_5 a_6 a_8 + a_4^2 a_5 a_6 a_8 + 2a_2 a_4 a_5 \\
 &+ 2a_3 a_4 a_6 + 2a_4^2 a_6 + a_2 a_5 a_6 + a_3 a_5 a_6 + a_4 a_5 a_6 + a_2 a_5^2 + 2a_2 a_3 a_5 a_7 + 2a_4 a_5 a_7 + 2a_2 a_4^2 a_5 a_7 \\
 &+ a_2^3 a_6^2 + 2a_2 a_4 a_5 a_6 a_7 + a_2 a_3^2 + a_2 a_4^2 a_6 a_7 + 2a_2 a_3 a_4 + a_2 a_4^2 + a_2^3 a_3 + a_2^3 a_4 + 2a_2 a_3 a_4 a_7^2 \\
 &+ 2a_2 a_4^2 a_7^2 + a_3^3 + 3a_3^2 a_4 + 3a_3 a_4^2 + a_4^3)f^3 f_y f_{yy}^2 + \frac{h^5}{2!}(a_2 a_4^2 a_5 a_{13} + a_2 a_5^3 a_{13} + a_2 a_4 a_7^2 + a_2 a_{11}^3 a_{14} \\
 &+ a_{11}^2 a_4 a_{12} a_{14} + a_7 a_{11}^2 a_{12} a_{14} + (a_2 + B)D + a_4 a_9 + a_2^2 a_9^3 + 2a_2^2 a_{11} a_{14}^2 + 2a_2 a_4 a_{12} a_{14}^2 + 2a_2 a_7 a_9 a_{14}^2 \\
 &+ D^2 + 4Da_4 a_7 + 2a_7^2 + 4a_7 a_8 + 5a_7 a_9 + 2a_2 a_{11} a_{12} a_{14}^2 + a_4 a_{12}^2 a_{14}^2 + a_5 a_{12}^2 a_{14}^2 + D^2 + 4Da_2 \\
 &+ a_2 a_{11} a_{13}^2 a_{14} + a_4 a_{12} a_{13}^2 a_{14} + a_7 a_{12} a_{13}^2 a_{14} + 2a_7^2 + B^2 + a_{13}^3 B^2 + a_2 a_{11} a_{12}^2 a_{14} + Ba_{12}^3 a_{14} + a_2^2 \\
 &+ 2a_2 a_7 a_{11} a_{14}^2 + 2Ba_8 a_9 a_{14}^2 + D^2 + 2a_2 a_4 a_{12} a_{13}^2 + 2a_2 a_7 a_9 a_{13}^2 + a_{12} a_{13}^2 B^2 + 2Ba_2 a_{12}^2 a_{13} + 2a_2 a_7 a_9 a_{13}^2 \\
 &+ a_{12} a_{13}^2 B^2 + 2Ba_2 a_{12}^2 a_{13} + a_2^2 a_{12}^2 a_{13} + a_{11} a_{13}^2 B^2 + a_2 a_{11} a_{14} + Ba_{12} a_{14} + 3D^2)f^3 f_y^2 f_{yyy} + \frac{h^4}{2!}(a_2^2 a_5^2 a_{13} \\
 &+ a_{14}(a_2^2 a_8^2 + 2a_2 a_8 + Ba_9 + 2a_8(a_2 a_4 a_5 + a_2 a_5^2) + a_{13} a_{14}(a_2 a_8 + a_9 B^2) + a_{12} a_{14}(a_2^2 a_8 + Ba_2 a_9) \\
 &+ a_{14}^2 D(a_2 a_{11} + a_{12} B)f^2 f_y^3 f_{yy} + \frac{h^5}{2!}(a_2^3 a_8 a_9 + 3a_2^3 a_9^2)f^4 f_{yy} f_{yyy} + \frac{h^5}{4!}(a_2^4 a_{12} + 4(a_2 a_{11}^3 a_{12} \\
 &+ a_{11}^3 a_{13} B + a_{11}^3 a_{14} D + 3a_2 a_{11}^2 a_{12}^2 + 3a_{11}^2 a_{12} a_{13}(a_2 + B) + 3a_{11}^2 a_{12} a_{14}(a_2 + D) + 3a_{11}^2 a_{13} a_{14} + BD \\
 &+ 6a_8 a_9 a_{13} a_{14}((a_2 + B) + (D) + 3a_8 a_9^2 a_{13}(2a_2 + B) + 3a_2 a_8 a_9^2 + 3a_8 a_9^2 a_{14}(2a_2 + D + 3a_{11} a_{13} a_{14}^2 (2D \\
 &+ B + 3a_8 a_9 a_{14}^2 + (2D) + a_2) + 3a_{11} a_{13}^2 a_{14}(D(2B)) + 3a_{11}^2 a_{14}^2 D + 3a_{11}^2 a_{13}^2 B + 3a_{12}^2 a_{13} a_{14}(2a_2 + a_4 \\
 &+ 2a_7 + a_8 + a_9) + 3a_{12} a_{13} a_{14}^2 (2D + (a_2 + B) + 3a_{12}^2 a_{14}^2 (a_2 + D) + 3a_{12} a_{13}^2 a_{14}(D) + (a_2 + 2B)) \\
 &+ 3a_8 a_9 a_{13}^2 (a_2 + 2B) + 3a_{11} a_{14}^3 D + 3a_{11} a_{13}^3 B + a_{12} a_{13}^3 (a_2 + 3B + a_{12} a_{14}^2 (a_2 + 3D) + a_{12}^3 a_{13}(3a_2 + B) \\
 &+ 3a_{12}^2 a_{13}^2 (a_2 + B) + a_{12}^3 a_{14}(3a_2 + D) + 3a_{13}^2 a_{14}^2 (a_4 + 2a_7 + a_8 + a_9) + a_{13}^3 a_{14}(D(3B)) + a_{13} a_{14}^3 (3D) \\
 &+ B + a_2 a_{12}^4 + a_{13}^4 B + a_{14}^4 D)f^4 f_y f_{yyyy} + \frac{h^5}{5!}E^5 f^5 f_{yyyyy}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 K_6 = & f + hFff_y + h^2(a_2a_{17} + Ba_{18} + Da_{19} + Ea_{20})ff_y^2 + \frac{h^2}{2!}F^2f^2f_{yy} + h^3(a_2a_5a_{18} + a_2a_8a_{19} \\
 & + Ba_9a_{19} + a_2a_{12}a_{20} + Ba_{13}a_{20} + Da_{14}a_{20})ff_y^3 + \frac{h^3}{2!}(a_2^2a_{17} + B^2a_{18} + D^2a_{19} + E^2a_{20} + 2a_2a_{17}^2 \\
 & + 2Ba_{18}^2 + 2Da_{19}^2 + 2Ea_{20}^2 + 4a_4a_5a_{18} + 2a_7a_8a_{19} + 2a_7a_9a_{19} + 2a_8a_9a_{19} + 2a_{11}a_{12}a_{20} \\
 & + 2a_{11}a_{13}a_{20} + 2a_{11}a_{14}a_{20} + 2a_{12}a_{13}a_{20} + 2a_{12}a_{14}a_{20} + 2a_{13}a_{14}a_{20} + 2a_2a_{16}a_{17} + 2a_4a_{16}a_{18} \\
 & + 2Da_{16}a_{19} + 2Ea_{16}a_{20} + 2Ba_{17}a_{18} + 2a_2a_{17}a_{18} + 2Da_{17}a_{19} + 2a_2a_{17}a_{19} + 2Ea_{17}a_{20} \\
 & + 2a_2a_{17}a_{20} + 2Da_{18}a_{19} + 2Ba_{18}a_{19} + 2Ea_{18}a_{20} + 2Ba_{18}a_{20} + 2Ea_{19}a_{20} + 2Da_{19}a_{20})f^2f_yf_{yy} \\
 & + \frac{h^3}{3!}F^3f^3f_{yyy} + h^4(a_2a_5a_9a_{19} + a_2a_5a_{13}a_{20} + a_2a_8a_{14}a_{20} + Ba_9a_{14}a_{20})ff_y^4 + 2Ba_{12}a_{20}^2 \\
 & + 2Da_{14}a_{20}^2 + 2a_{11}a_{12}a_{20}^2 + 2a_{11}a_{13}a_{20}^2 + 2Ea_{14}a_{20}^2 + 2a_2a_4a_5a_{18} + 2a_2a_4a_9a_{19} + 2a_2a_7a_8a_{19} \\
 & + 2Ba_7a_9a_{19} + 2a_5a_8a_9a_{19} + 2a_2a_8a_9a_{19} + 4a_4a_5a_{13}a_{20} + 2a_7a_8a_{14}a_{20} + 2a_7a_9a_{14}a_{20} + \\
 & 2a_8a_9a_{14}a_{20} + 2a_2a_{11}a_{12}a_{20} + 2Ba_{11}a_{13}a_{20} + 2Da_{11}a_{14}a_{20} + 2Ba_{12}a_{13}a_{20} + 2a_2a_{12}a_{13}a_{20} \\
 & + 2Da_{12}a_{14}a_{20} + 2a_2a_{12}a_{14}a_{20} + 2Da_{13}a_{14}a_{20} + 2Ba_{13}a_{14}a_{20} + 2a_2a_5a_{16}a_{18} + 2a_2a_8a_{16}a_{19} \\
 & + 2Ba_9a_{16}a_{19} + 2a_4a_{12}a_{16}a_{20} + 2Ba_{13}a_{16}a_{20} + 2Da_{14}a_{16}a_{20} + 2a_2a_4a_{17}a_{18} + 4a_2a_8a_{17}a_{19} \\
 & + 2Ba_9a_{17}a_{19} + 4a_2a_5a_{17}a_{18} + 4a_2a_7a_{17}a_{19} + 4a_2a_{12}a_{17}a_{20} + 2Ba_{13}a_{17}a_{20} + 2Da_{14}a_{17}a_{20} \\
 & + 2a_2a_{11}a_{17}a_{20} + 4a_2a_{13}a_{11}a_{20} + 2a_2a_{14}a_{17}a_{20} + 2a_2a_8a_{18}a_{19} + 2a_4a_9a_{16}a_{19} + 4a_5a_9a_{18}a_{19} \\
 & + 2Da_4a_{18}a_{19} + 2a_5a_7a_{18}a_{19} + 2a_5a_8a_{18}a_{20} + 2a_2a_5a_{18}a_{19} + 2a_2a_{12}a_{18}a_{20} + 2a_4a_{13}a_{18}a_{20} \\
 & + 4a_5a_{13}a_{18}a_{20} + 2Da_{14}a_{18}a_{20} + 2Ba_{11}a_{18}a_{20} + 2a_4a_{12}a_{18}a_{20} + 2a_4a_{13}a_{18}a_{20} + 2Ba_{14}a_{18}a_{20} \\
 & + 2a_5a_{12}a_{18}a_{20} + 2a_2a_5a_{18}a_{20} + 2a_2a_{12}a_{19}a_{20} + 2Ba_{13}a_{19}a_{20} + 4Ea_7a_{19}a_{20} + 2a_{14}a_{19}a_{20} \\
 & + 2Ea_8a_{19}a_{20} + 2Ea_9a_{19}a_{20} + 2a_2a_8a_{19}a_{20} + 2Ba_9a_{19}a_{20})f^2f_y^2f_{yy} + \frac{h^4}{3!}(a_2^3a_{17} + B^3a_{18} \\
 & + \frac{D^3}{4}a_{19} + 4a_{11}^3a_{20} + a_{13}^3a_{20} + a_{14}^3a_{20} + 3a_2a_{17}^3 + 3Ba_{18}^3 + 3Da_{19}^3 + 3Ea_{20}^3 + 3B^3a_{18} + 3Da_7a_8a_{19} \\
 & + 3a_7^2a_9a_{19} + 3a_8^2a_9a_{19} + 3a_8a_9^2a_{19} + 9a_{12}^2a_{13}a_{20} + \frac{h^4}{3!}(a_2^3a_{17} + B^3a_{18} + \frac{D^3}{4}a_{19} + 4a_{11}^3a_{20} \\
 & + a_{13}^3a_{20} + a_{14}^3a_{20} + 3a_2a_{17}^3 + 3Ba_{18}^3 + 3Da_{19}^3 + 3Ea_{20}^3 + 3a_4^2a_5a_{18} + 3a_4a_5^2a_{18} + 3a_7^2a_8a_{19} \\
 & + 3a_7a_9^2a_{19} + 3a_7a_8^2a_{19} + 3a_7a_9^2a_{19} + 3a_8^2a_9a_{19} + 3a_8a_9^2a_{19} + 12a_{11}^2a_{12}a_{20} + 12a_{11}^2a_{13}a_{20} \\
 & + 6a_{11}^2a_{14}a_{20} + 9a_{12}^2a_{13}a_{20} + 9a_{12}^2a_{14}a_{20} + 3a_{13}^2a_{14}a_{20} + 3a_{13}a_{14}^2a_{20} + 3a_2a_{16}^2a_{17} + 3Ba_{16}^2a_{18} \\
 & + 3a_7a_{16}^2a_{19} + 3a_9a_{16}^2a_{19} + 3Ea_{16}^2a_{20} + 6a_2a_{16}a_{17}^2 + 12a_5a_{16}a_{18}^2 + 6Da_{16}a_{19}^2 + 6Ea_{16}a_{20}^2 \\
 & + 3a_5a_{17}^2a_{18} + 6a_2a_{17}^2a_{19} + 6a_7a_{17}^2a_{19} + 3a_8a_{17}^2a_{19} + 6a_2a_{17}^2a_{20} + 6a_{11}a_{17}^2a_{20} + 6a_{12}a_{17}^2a_{20} \\
 & + 3a_2a_{17}a_{18}^2 + 6Ba_{17}a_{18}^2 + 3a_2a_{17}a_{19}^2 + 6a_7a_{17}a_{19}^2 + 6a_8a_{17}a_{19}^2 + 3a_2a_{17}a_{20}^2 + 6Ea_{17}a_{20}^2 \\
 & + 3Da_{18}^2a_{19} + 6Ba_{18}^2a_{19} + 6Ba_{18}^2a_{20} + 3Ea_{18}^2a_{20} + 3Ba_{18}a_{19}^2 + 6a_7a_{18}a_{19}^2 + 3Ba_{17}^2a_{18}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &+ 6Da_{18}a_{19}^2 + 3Ba_{18}a_{20}^2 + 6Ea_{18}a_{20}^2 + 6Da_{19}^2a_{20} + 3Ea_{19}^2a_{20} + 3a_7a_{19}a_{20}^2 + 3a_8a_{19}a_{20}^2 \\
 &+ 3a_9a_{19}a_{20}^2 + 6Ea_{19}a_{20}^2 + 6a_7a_8a_9a_{19} + 6a_{11}a_{12}a_{13}a_{20} + 6a_{11}a_{12}a_{14}a_{20} + 6a_{11}a_{13}a_{14}a_{20} \\
 &+ 6a_{12}a_{13}a_{14}a_{20} + 12a_2a_{16}a_{17}a_{18} + 6Ba_{16}a_{17}a_{18} + 6Da_{16}a_{17}a_{19} + 6a_2a_{16}a_{17}a_{20} + 6Ba_{16}a_{18}a_{19} \\
 &+ 6Da_{16}a_{18}a_{19} + 6Ea_{16}a_{17}a_{20} + 6a_4a_{16}a_{18}a_{20} + 6Ea_{16}a_{18}a_{20} + 6a_{14}a_{16}a_{19}a_{20} + 6Da_{16}a_{19}a_{20} \\
 &+ 6Ea_{16}a_{19}a_{20} + 6a_6a_{17}a_{18}a_{19} + 6a_2a_{17}a_{18}a_{19} + 6Da_{17}a_{18}a_{19} + 6Ba_{17}a_{18}a_{20} + 6a_2a_{17}a_{18}a_{20} \\
 &+ 6Ea_{17}a_{18}a_{20} + 6Ea_{17}a_{19}a_{20} + 6Da_{17}a_{19}a_{20} + 6a_2a_{17}a_{19}a_{20} + 6Ea_{18}a_{19}a_{20} + 6Da_{18}a_{19}a_{20} \\
 &+ 6Ba_{18}a_{19}a_{20})f^3 f_y f_{yyy} + \frac{h^4}{2!}(a_2^2 a_{17}^2 + B^2 a_{18}^2 + a_7^2 a_{19}^2 + E^2 a_{20}^2 + a_2^2 a_{16} a_{17} + B^2 a_{16} a_{18} \\
 &+ D^2 a_{16} a_{19} + E^2 a_{16} a_{20} + B^2 a_{17} a_{18} + a_2^2 a_{17} a_{18} + a_7^2 a_{17} a_{19} + a_8^2 a_{17} a_{19} + 2a_2^2 a_{17} a_{19} \\
 &+ a_2^2 a_{17} a_{19} + E^2 a_{17} a_{20} + a_2^2 a_{17} a_{20} + D^2 a_{18} a_{19} + 2a_4 a_5 a_{18}^2 + B^2 a_{18} a_{19} + E^2 a_{18} a_{20} \\
 &+ B^2 a_{18} a_{20} + 2Da_8 a_{19}^2 + E^2 a_{19} a_{20} + D^2 a_{19} a_{20} + 2a_{11} a_{12} a_{20}^2 + 2a_{11} a_{13} a_{20}^2 + 2a_{11} a_{14} a_{20}^2 \\
 &+ 2a_{12} a_{13} a_{20}^2 + 2a_{12} a_{14} a_{20}^2 + 2a_{13} a_{18} a_{20}^2 + 2a_4 a_5 a_{16} a_{18} + 2a_7 a_8 a_{16} a_{19} + 2a_8 a_9 a_{16} a_{19} \\
 &+ 2a_{11} a_{12} a_{16} a_{20} + 2a_{11} a_{13} a_{16} a_{20} + 2a_{12} a_{13} a_{16} a_{20} + 2a_{12} a_{14} a_{16} a_{20} + 2a_{13} a_{14} a_{16} a_{20} \\
 &+ 2a_4 a_5 a_{17} a_{18} + 2a_7 a_8 a_{17} a_{20} + 2a_7 a_9 a_{17} a_{19} + 2a_8 a_9 a_{17} a_{19} + 2a_{11} a_{12} a_{17} a_{20} \\
 &+ 2a_{11} a_{13} a_{17} a_{20} + 2a_{11} a_{14} a_{17} a_{20} + 2a_{12} a_{13} a_{17} a_{20} + 2a_{12} a_{14} a_{17} a_{20} + 2a_{13} a_{14} a_{17} a_{20} \\
 &+ 2a_7 a_8 a_{18} a_{19} + 2a_4 a_9 a_{18} a_{19} + 2a_8 a_9 a_{18} a_{19} + 2a_4 a_5 a_{18} a_{19} + 2a_{11} a_{12} a_{18} a_{20} \\
 &+ 2a_{11} a_{13} a_{18} a_{20} + 2a_{11} a_{14} a_{18} a_{20} + 2a_{12} a_{13} a_{18} a_{20} + 2a_{12} a_{14} a_{18} a_{20} + 2a_{13} a_{14} a_{18} a_{20} \\
 &+ 2a_{11} a_{12} a_{19} a_{20} + 2a_{11} a_{13} a_{19} a_{20} + 2a_{11} a_{14} a_{19} a_{20} + 2a_{12} a_{13} a_{19} a_{20} + 2a_{12} a_{14} a_{19} a_{20} \\
 &+ 2a_{13} a_{14} a_{19} a_{20} + 2a_7 a_8 a_{19} a_{20} + 2a_7 a_9 a_{19} a_{20} + 2a_8 a_9 a_{19} a_{20})f^3 f_{yy}^2 + \frac{h^4}{4!}F^4 f^4 f_{yyyy} \\
 &+ \frac{h^5}{5!}F^5 f^5 f_{yyyyy}.
 \end{aligned}$$

Putting the  $K_{j's}$  ( $j=1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6$ ) into  $y_{n+1} - y_n = h\phi(x_n, y_n; h)$  and collecting like terms, we have that

$$\begin{aligned}
 \Rightarrow h\phi(x_n, y_n; h) &= h(c_1 + c_2 + c_3 + c_4 + c_5 + c_6)f + h^2 \left[ ((c_2 a_2 + c_3 B + c_4 D + C_5 E + C_6 F)ff_y) \right] \\
 &+ h^3 \left[ ((C_3 a_2 a_5 + C_4 (a_2 a_8 + Ba_6) + C_5 (a_2 a_{12} + a_{13} Ba_{14} D + C_6 (a_2 a_{17} + a_{18} B + a_{19} D + a_{20} E)ff_y^2) \right] \\
 &+ \frac{h^3}{2!} \left[ ((C_2 a_2^2 + C_3 B^2 + C_4 D^2 + C_5 E^2 + C_6 F^2 f^2 f_{yy}) \right] \\
 &+ \frac{h^4}{3!} \left[ ((C_2 a_2^3 + C_3 B^3 + C_4 D^3 c_5 E^3 + c_6 F^3) f^3 f_{yyy} +) \right] \\
 &+ h^4 \left[ \left( (C_4 (a_2 a_5 a_9 + C_5 (a_2 a_5 a_{13} + a_2 a_8 a_{14} + Ba_9 a_{14}) + C_6 (a_2 a_5 a_{18} + a_2 a_8 a_{19} + Ba_9 a_{19} + a_2 a_{12} a_{20}) \right) \right. \\
 &\left. + Ba_{13} a_{20} + Da_{14} a_{20}) ff_y^3 + \right] \\
 &+ \frac{h^4}{2} \left( (C_3 (a_2^2 a_5 + 2a_2 a_4 a_5 + 2a_2 a_5^2) + C_4 (a_2^2 a_8 + B^2 a_9 + 2Ba_9^2 + 2a_4 a_5 a_9 + 2a_2 a_7 a_8) \right. \\
 &\left. + 2a_4 a_7 a_9 + 2Ba_8 a_9 + 2a_2 a_8 a_9) + C_5 G + C_6 H) f^2 f_y f_{yy} \right) \\
 &+ \frac{h^5}{2!} (C_3 (a_2^2 a_5^2) + C_5 J + C_6 K) f^2 f_y^2 f_{yy}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & + \frac{h^5}{3!} \left( C_3(a_4^3 a_5 + 3a_4^2 a_5 + 6a_2 a_4 a_5^2 + 3a_2 a_5^3) + C_4(a_2^3 a_8 + B^3 a_9 + 3a_5^2 a_4 a_9 + 3a_5 a_4^2 a_9 + 3a_2 a_8^3 \right. \\
 & \left. + 3a_4 a_9^3 + 3a_5^3 a_9 + 3a_2 a_7^2 a_8 + 6a_2 a_7 a_8 a_9 + 3a_5 a_7^2 a_9 + 6a_4 a_7 a_8 a_9 + 6a_2 a_7 a_8^2 + 6a_4 a_7 a_8 a_9 \right. \\
 & \left. + 6Ba_7 a_9^2 + 3Ba_8^2 a_9 + 3a_4 a_7^2 a_9 + 6a_2 a_8^2 a_9 + 6Ba_8 a_9^2 + 3a_2 a_8 a_9^2) + C_5 L + C_6 M \right) f^3 f_y f_{yyy} \\
 & + \frac{h^5}{4!} \left[ (C_2 a_2^4 + C_3 B^4 + C_4 (D^4 + C_5 E^4 + C_6 F^4 f^4 f_{yyyy})) \right] \\
 & + h^4 \left[ (C_4 (a_2^2 a_7 a_8 a_9) f^2 f_y^3) \right] \\
 & + h^5 \left[ (C_5 (a_2 a_5 a_9 a_{14}) + C_6 (a_2 a_5 a_9 a_{19} + a_2 a_5 a_{13} a_{20} + a_2 a_8 a_{14} a_{20} + Ba_9 a_{14} a_{20}) ff^4) \right] \\
 & + \frac{h^6}{2!} \left( C_3 a_2^3 a_5^2 + C_4 (a_2^2 a_4 a_7 a_9 + a_2^2 a_9 + a_2^3 a_7 a_9 + 2a_2 a_4 a_5^2 a_9 + 2a_2 a_7^3 a_9 + a_2^3 a_8 a_9 + 4a_2 a_5 a_7 a_8 a_9 \right. \\
 & \left. + 3a_2 a_7^2 a_8 a_9 + a_2 a_4^2 a_8 a_9 + a_2^2 a_4 a_8 a_9 + a_2^2 a_7 a_8 a_9 + a_2^3 a_8^2 + a_2^3 a_9^2 + 2a_2 a_4 a_7 a_9^2 + 2a_2 a_7^2 a_9^2 \right. \\
 & \left. + (a_4 + a_5)^3 + C_5 N \right) f^3 f_y f_{yy} \\
 & + \frac{h^6}{2!} \left[ \left( C_4 (a_2^2 a_7^2 a_9^2 + 2a_2 a_7 a_9 B) + C_5 (a_2^2 a_5^2 a_{13} + a_{14} (a_2^2 a_8^2 + 2a_2 a_8 + a_9 B + 2a_8 (a_2 a_4 a_5 + a_2 a_5^2) + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. + a_{13} a_{14} (a_2 a_8 + a_9 B^2) + a_{12} a_{14} (a_2^2 a_8 + Ba_2 a_9) + a_{14}^2 D (a_2 a_{11} + a_{12} B) \right) f^2 f_y^3 f_{yy} + \right. \\
 & \left. \left[ \left( C_3 (Ba_2^2 a_5^2) + C_4 (a_2^3 a_7 a_9 + 3a_2 a_4^2 a_7 a_9 + 6a_2 a_4 a_7^2 a_9 + 6a_2 a_7^3 a_9 + a_2^2 a_7 a_8^2 + 4a_2 a_7^2 a_8 a_9 \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. + 2a_2 a_4 a_7 a_8 a_9 + 2a_2 a_4 a_8^2 a_9 + 6a_2 a_7 a_8^2 a_9 + 2a_2^2 a_8^2 a_9 + 4a_2 a_7 a_8 a_9^2 + a_4 a_8 a_9^2 + a_7 a_8 a_9^2 \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. + 2a_2 a_4 a_8 a_9^2 + a_2^2 a_8^3 + \frac{1}{3} (a_2 a_7 a_9^3 + 2a_9^3 B^2) + C_5 P \right) f^3 f_y^2 f_{yyy} \right] \right] \\
 & + \frac{h^6}{2!} \left[ \left( C_3 (a_2^3 a_4 a_5 + a_2^3 a_5^2 + \frac{3}{2} a_2^2 a_4^2 a_5 + \frac{3}{2} a_2^2 a_5^2) + C_4 Q \right) f^4 f_{yy} f_{yyy} \right] \\
 & + \frac{h^6}{4!} \left[ \left( C_3 (a_2^4 a_4 + 4a_2 a_4^3 a_5 + 8a_2 a_4^2 a_5^2 + 4a_2 a_5^4 + 12a_2 a_4 a_5) + C_4 R + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. C_5 T \right) f^4 f_y f_{yyyy} \right] \\
 & + \frac{h^6}{5!} \left[ (C_2 a_2^5 + C_3 B^5 + C_4 D^5 + C_5 E^5 + C_6 F^5 f^5 f_{yyyyy}) \right]
 \end{aligned}$$

The Taylor series expansion for  $h^6$  (y derivatives only) is shown below:

$$\begin{aligned}
 y_{n+1} - y_n &= h\phi(x, y; h) = hf + \frac{h^2}{2!} ff_y + \frac{h^3}{3!} (ff_y^2 + f^2 f_{yy}) + \frac{h^4}{4!} (4f^2 f_y f_{yy} + ff_y^3 + f^3 f_{yyy}) + \\
 & \frac{h^5}{5!} (11f^2 f_y^2 f_{yy} + f^3 f_{yy}^2 + 7f^3 f_y f_{yyy} + ff_y^4 + f^4 f_{yyyy}) + \frac{h^6}{6!} (38f^3 f_y f_{yy}^2 + 32f^3 f_y^2 f_{yyy} + \\
 & 4ff_y f_{yyy} + f^5 f_{yyyyy} + 26f^2 f_y^3 f_{yy} + ff_y^5 + 15f^4 f_{yy} f_{yyy} + 7f^4 f_y f_{yyyy})
 \end{aligned}$$

.Then equating coefficient with Taylor series expansion above , we have:

$$\Rightarrow (C_1 + C_2 + C_3 + C_4 + C_5 + C_6) = 1 \tag{3.2}$$

$$\Rightarrow C_2 a_2 + C_3 B + C_4 D + C_5 E + C_6 F = \frac{1}{2} \tag{3.3}$$



$$\Rightarrow C_3 a_2 a_5 + C_4 a_2 a_8 + C_4 a_9 B + C_5 a_2 a_{12} + C_5 a_{13} B + C_5 a_{14} D + C_6 a_2 a_{17} + C_6 a_{18} B + C_6 a_{19} D + C_6 a_{20} E = \frac{1}{6} \tag{3.4}$$

$$\Rightarrow C_2 a_2^2 + C_3 B^2 + C_4 D^2 + C_5 E^2 + C_6 F^2 = \frac{1}{3} \tag{3.5}$$

$$\Rightarrow C_2 a_2^3 + C_3 B^3 + C_4 D^3 + C_5 E^3 + C_6 F^3 = \frac{1}{4} \tag{3.6}$$

$$\Rightarrow C_4 (a_2 a_5 a_9) + C_5 (a_2 a_5 a_{13} + a_2 a_8 a_{14} + Ba_9 a_{14}) + C_6 (a_2 a_5 a_{18} + a_2 a_8 a_{19} + Ba_9 a_{19} + a_2 a_{12} a_{20} + Ba_{13} a_{20} + Da_{14} a_{20}) = \frac{1}{24} \tag{3.7}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow & (C_3 (a_2^2 a_5 + 2a_2 a_5 B) + C_4 (a_2^2 a_8 + B^2 a_9 + 2Ba_9^2 + 2a_4 a_5 a_9 + 2a_2 a_7 a_8 + 2a_4 a_7 a_9 \\ & + 2Ba_8 a_9 + 2a_2 a_8 a_9) + C_5 (a_2^2 a_{12} + B^2 a_{13} + a_7^2 a_{14} + 3a_8^2 a_{14} + 2a_2 a_{12}^2 + 2Ba_{13}^3 + 2Da_{14}^2 \\ & + 2a_7 a_8 a_{14}^2 + 2a_7 a_8 a_{14} + 2a_7 a_9 a_{14} + 2a_4 a_5 a_{13} + 2a_8 a_9 a_{14} + 2a_2 a_{11} a_{12} + 2Ba_{11} a_{13} \\ & + 2Ba_{12} a_{13} + 2a_2 a_{12} a_{13} + 2Da_{12} a_{14} + 2a_9 a_{12} a_{14} + 2a_2 a_{12} a_{14} + 2a_7 a_{13} a_{14} + 2a_8 a_{13} a_{14}) \\ & + C_6 (a_2^2 a_{17} + B^2 a_{18} + D^2 a_{19} + E^2 a_{20} + 2a_2 a_{17}^2 + 2Ba_{18}^2 + 2Da_{19}^2 + 2Ea_{20}^2 + 4a_4 a_5 a_{18} \\ & + 2a_7 a_8 a_{19} + 2a_7 a_9 a_{19} + 2a_8 a_9 a_{19} + 2Ea_{12} a_{20} + 2a_{12} a_{13} a_{20} + 2a_{12} a_{14} a_{20} + 2a_{13} a_{14} a_{20} \\ & + 2a_2 a_{16} a_{17} + 2a_4 a_{16} a_{18} + 2Da_{16} a_{19} + 2Ea_{16} a_{20} + 2Ba_{17} a_{18} + 2a_2 a_{17} a_{18} + 2Da_{17} a_{19} \\ & + 2a_2 a_{17} a_{19} + 2Ea_{17} a_{20} + 2a_2 a_{17} a_{20} + 2Da_{18} a_{19} + 2Ba_{18} a_{19} + 2Ea_{18} a_{20} + 2Ba_{18} a_{20} \\ & + 2Da_{11} a_{14} + 2Ea_{19} a_{20} + 2Da_{19} a_{20}) = \frac{1}{3} \end{aligned} \tag{3.8}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow & C_3 (a_2^2 a_4 a_5 + a_2^2 a_5^2) + C_4 (a_2^2 a_7 a_8 + a_4^2 a_7 a_8 + 4B^2 a_7 a_9 + a_2^2 a_8^2 + a_4^2 a_9^2 + a_5^2 a_8 a_9 \\ & + a_2^2 a_8 a_9 + 4a_4 a_5 a_9^2) + C_5 (a_2^2 a_{12}^2 + B^2 a_{13}^2 + D^2 a_{14}^2 + a_2^2 a_{11} a_{12} + B^2 a_{11} a_{13} + D^2 a_{11} a_{14} \\ & + a_5^2 a_{13} a_{14} + 2a_7 a_8 a_{14}^2 + 2a_7 a_9 a_{14}^2 + 2a_8 a_9 a_{14}^2 + 2a_4 a_5 a_{11} a_{13} + 2a_7 a_8 a_{11} a_{14} + 2a_7 a_9 a_{11} a_{14} \\ & + 2a_8 a_9 a_{11} a_{14} + 2a_4 a_5 a_{12} a_{13} + 2a_7 a_8 a_{12} a_{14} + 2a_7 a_9 a_{12} a_{14} + 2a_8 a_9 a_{12} a_{14} + 2a_7 a_8 a_{13} a_{14} \\ & + 2a_7 a_9 a_{13} a_{14} + 2a_8 a_9 a_{13} a_{14} + 2a_4 a_5 a_{13} a_{14}) + C_6 (a_2^2 a_{17}^2 + B^2 a_{18}^2 + a_7^2 a_{19}^2 + E^2 a_{20}^2 + a_2^2 a_{16} a_{17} \\ & + B^2 a_{16} a_{18} + D^2 a_{16} a_{19} + B^2 a_{16} a_{18} + D^2 a_{16} a_{19} + E^2 a_{16} a_{20} + B^2 a_{17} a_{18} + a_2^2 a_{17} a_{18} + D^2 a_{17} a_{19} \\ & + a_2^2 a_{17} a_{19} + E^2 a_{17} a_{20} + a_2^2 a_{17} a_{20} + D^2 a_{18} a_{19} + 2a_4 a_5 a_{18}^2 + B^2 a_{18} a_{19} + E^2 a_{18} a_{20} \\ & + B^2 a_{18} a_{20} + 2a_7 a_8 a_{19}^2 + 2a_7 a_9 a_{19}^2 + 2a_8 a_9 a_{19}^2 + E^2 a_{18} a_{19} + D^2 a_{19} a_{20} + 2a_{11} a_{12} a_{20}^2 \\ & + 2a_{11} a_{13} a_{20}^2 + 2a_{11} a_{14} a_{20}^2 + 2a_{12} a_{13} a_{20}^2 + 2a_{12} a_{14} a_{20}^2 + 2a_{13} a_{18} a_{20}^2 + 2a_4 a_5 a_{16} a_{18} \\ & + 2a_7 a_8 a_{16} a_{19} + 2a_8 a_9 a_{16} a_{19} + 2a_{11} a_{12} a_{16} a_{20} + 2a_{11} a_{13} a_{16} a_{20} + 2a_{12} a_{13} a_{16} a_{20} \\ & + 2a_{12} a_{14} a_{16} a_{20} + 2a_{13} a_{14} a_{16} a_{20} + 2a_4 a_5 a_{17} a_{18} + 2a_7 a_8 a_{17} a_{20} + 2a_7 a_9 a_{17} a_{19} \\ & + 2a_8 a_9 a_{17} a_{19} + 2a_{11} a_{12} a_{17} a_{20} + 2a_{11} a_{13} a_{17} a_{20} + 2a_{11} a_{14} a_{17} a_{20} + 2a_{12} a_{13} a_{17} a_{20} \\ & + 2a_{12} a_{14} a_{17} a_{20} + 2a_{13} a_{14} a_{17} a_{20} + 2a_7 a_8 a_{18} a_{19} + 2a_4 a_9 a_{18} a_{19} + 2a_8 a_9 a_{18} a_{19} \\ & + 2a_4 a_5 a_{18} a_{19} + 2a_{11} a_{12} a_{18} a_{20} + 2a_{11} a_{13} a_{18} a_{20} + 2a_{11} a_{14} a_{18} a_{20} + 2a_{12} a_{13} a_{18} a_{20} \\ & + 2a_{12} a_{14} a_{18} a_{20} + 2a_{13} a_{14} a_{18} a_{20} + 2a_{11} a_{12} a_{19} a_{20} + 2a_{11} a_{13} a_{19} a_{20} + 2a_{11} a_{14} a_{19} a_{20} \\ & + 2a_{12} a_{13} a_{19} a_{20} + 2a_{12} a_{14} a_{19} a_{20} + 2a_{13} a_{14} a_{19} a_{20} + 2a_7 a_8 a_{19} a_{20} + 2a_7 a_9 a_{19} a_{20} \\ & + 2a_8 a_9 a_{19} a_{20}) = \frac{1}{60} \end{aligned} \tag{3.9}$$

$$\Rightarrow C_2 a_2^4 + C_3 B^4 + C_4 D^4 + C_5 E^4 + C_6 F^4 = \frac{1}{5} \tag{3.10}$$

$$\Rightarrow C_5 (a_2 a_5 a_9 a_{14}) + C_6 (a_2 a_5 a_9 a_{19} + a_2 a_5 a_{13} a_{20} + a_2 a_8 a_{14} a_{20} + B a_9 a_{14} a_{20}) = \frac{1}{120} \tag{3.11}$$

$$\Rightarrow C_4 (a_2^2 a_7^2 a_9^2 + 2a_2 a_7 a_9 B) + C_5 (a_2^2 a_5^2 a_{13} + a_{14} (a_2^2 a_8^2 + 2a_2 a_8 + a_9 B + 2a_8 (a_2 a_4 a_5 + a_2 a_5^2)) + a_{13} a_{14} (a_2 a_8 + a_9 B^2) + a_{12} a_{14} (a_2^2 a_8 + B a_2 a_9) + a_{14}^2 D + (a_2 a_{11} + a_{12} B) = \frac{13}{180} \tag{3.12}$$

$$\Rightarrow C_2 a_2^5 + C_3 B^5 + C_4 D^5 + C_5 E^5 + C_6 F^5 = \frac{1}{6} \tag{3.13}$$

By setting  $C_1 = C_2 = C_3 = C_4 = C_5 = C_6 = \frac{1}{6}$ . (3.14)

From (2.3), we have  $\frac{a_2}{6} + \frac{B}{6} + \frac{D}{6} + \frac{E}{6} + \frac{F}{6} = \frac{1}{2}$

From (2.5), we have :  $\frac{a_2^2}{6} + \frac{B^2}{6} + \frac{D^2}{6} + \frac{E^2}{6} + \frac{F^2}{6} = \frac{1}{3}$

From (2.6), we have :  $\frac{a_2^3}{6} + \frac{B^3}{6} + \frac{D^3}{6} + \frac{E^3}{6} + \frac{F^3}{6} = \frac{1}{4}$

$$\Rightarrow a_2 + B + D + E + F = 3$$

$$a_2^2 + B^2 + D^2 + E^2 + F^2 = 2$$

$$a_2^3 + B^3 + D^3 + E^3 + F^3 = \frac{3}{2} \tag{3.15}$$

Hence equation (2.15) borders on undetermined co-efficient, therefore to solve the equations we find values that best solve the equations since the equations are linear, quadratic and cubic. choosing the best values that best solve the equations first we consider (1.6) for these values and then (1.7) and these values are:

$$a_2 = B = D = E = \frac{1}{2} \text{ and } F = 1 \tag{3.16}$$

From (2.4), we have:  $\frac{a_5}{12} + \frac{a_8}{12} + \frac{a_9}{12} + \frac{a_{12}}{12} + \frac{a_{13}}{12} + \frac{a_{14}}{12} + \frac{a_{17}}{12} + \frac{a_{18}}{12} + \frac{a_{19}}{12} + \frac{a_{20}}{12} = \frac{1}{6}$

Hence:  $a_5 + a_8 + a_9 + a_{12} + a_{13} + a_{14} + a_{17} + a_{18} + a_{19} + a_{20} = 2$  (3.17)

From (2.7), we have:  $a_5 a_9 + a_5 a_{13} + a_8 a_{14} + a_9 a_{14} + a_5 a_{18} + a_8 a_{19} + a_9 a_{19} + a_{12} a_{20} + a_{13} a_{20} + a_{14} a_{20} = \frac{1}{2}$  (3.18)

Since (2.17) and (2.18) cannot be solve simultaneously, we resolve them as follows:

$$a_2 = \frac{1}{2}, a_4 = \frac{1}{4}, a_5 = \frac{1}{4}, a_7 = \frac{1}{8}, a_8 = \frac{1}{8}, a_9 = \frac{1}{4}, a_{11} = \frac{-1}{8}, a_{12} = \frac{1}{8}, a_{13} = \frac{1}{4}, a_{14} = \frac{1}{4}, a_{17} = \frac{1}{8},$$

$$a_{18} = \frac{1}{8}, a_{19} = \frac{1}{4}, a_{20} = \frac{1}{4}$$

With  $c_1 = c_2 = c_3 = c_4 = c_5 = c_6 = \frac{1}{6}$

These results lead us to our sixth stage sixth-order Runge-Kutta method below

$$y_{n+1} - y_n = \frac{h}{6}(k_1 + k_2 + k_3 + k_4 + k_5 + k_6)$$

Where

$$k_1 = f(y_n)$$

$$k_2 = f(y_n + \frac{h}{2}k_1)$$

$$k_3 = f(y_n + \frac{h}{4}(k_1 + k_2))$$

$$k_4 = f(y_n + \frac{h}{8}(k_1 + k_2 + 2k_3))$$

$$k_5 = f(y_n + \frac{h}{8}(-k_1 + k_2 + 2k_3 + 2k_4))$$

$$k_6 = f(y_n + \frac{h}{8}(2k_1 + k_2 + k_3 + 2k_4 + 2k_5))$$

$$B = (a_4 + a_5),$$

$$D = (a_7 + a_8 + a_9),$$

$$E = (a_{11} + a_{12} + a_{13} + a_{14}) \text{ and}$$

$$F = (a_{16} + a_{17} + a_{18} + a_{19} + a_{20})$$

$$a_2^2 a_{12} + a_2^2 a_{13} + a_3^2 a_{13} + a_7^2 a_{14} + 3a_8^2 a_{14} + 2a_2 a_{12}^2 +$$

$$2a_4 a_{13}^3 + 2a_5 a_{13}^2 + 2a_7 a_{13}^2 + 2a_8 a_{14}^2 + 2a_9 a_{14}^2 + 2a_7 a_8 a_{14} + 2a_7 a_9 a_{14} + 2a_4 a_5 a_{13} +$$

$$\mathbf{G} = 2a_8 a_9 a_{14} + 2a_2 a_{11} a_{12} + 2a_4 a_{11} a_{13} + 2a_5 a_{11} a_{13} + 2a_7 a_{11} a_{14} + 4a_8 a_{11} a_{14} + 2a_9 a_{11} a_{14} + 2a_4 a_{12} a_{13} +$$

$$2a_5 a_{12} a_{13} + 2a_2 a_{12} a_{13} + 2a_7 a_{12} a_{14} + 2a_8 a_{12} a_{14} + 4a_9 a_{12} a_{14} + 2a_2 a_{12} a_{14} + 2a_7 a_{13} a_{14} + 2a_8 a_{13} a_{14}$$

$\mathbf{H} =$

$$a_2^2 a_{17} + a_4^2 a_{18} + a_5^2 a_{18} + a_7^2 a_{19} + a_8^2 a_{19} + a_9^2 a_{19} + a_{11}^2 a_{20} + a_{12}^2 a_{20} + a_{13}^2 a_{20} + a_{14}^2 a_{20} + 2a_2 a_{17}^2 +$$

$$2a_4 a_{18}^2 + 2a_5 a_{18}^2 + 2a_7 a_{19}^2 + 2a_8 a_{19}^2 + 2a_9 a_{19}^2 + 2a_{11} a_{20}^2 + 2a_{12} a_{20}^2 + 2a_{13} a_{20}^2 + 2a_{14} a_{20}^2 + 2a_4 a_5 a_{18} +$$

$$2a_4 a_5 a_{18} + 2a_7 a_8 a_{19} + 2a_7 a_9 a_{19} + 2a_8 a_9 a_{19} + 2a_{11} a_{12} a_{20} + 2a_{11} a_{13} a_{20} + 2a_{11} a_{14} a_{20} + 2a_{12} a_{13} a_{20} +$$

$$2a_{12} a_{14} a_{20} + 2a_{13} a_{14} a_{20} + 2a_2 a_{16} a_{17} + 2a_4 a_{16} a_{18} + 2a_7 a_{16} a_{19} + 2a_8 a_{16} a_{19} + 2a_9 a_{16} a_{19} + 2a_{11} a_{16} a_{20} +$$

$$+ 2a_{12} a_{16} a_{20} + 2a_{13} a_{16} a_{20} + 2a_{14} a_{16} a_{20} + 2a_4 a_{17} a_{18} + 2a_5 a_{17} a_{18} + 2a_2 a_{17} a_{18} + 2a_7 a_{17} a_{19} + 2a_8 a_{17} a_{19} +$$

$$+ 2a_9 a_{17} a_{19} + 2a_2 a_{17} a_{19} + 2a_{11} a_{17} a_{20} + 2a_{12} a_{17} a_{20} + 2a_{13} a_{17} a_{20} + 2a_{14} a_{17} a_{20} + 2a_2 a_{18} a_{19} +$$

$$+ 2a_8 a_{18} a_{19} + 2a_6 a_{18} a_{19} + 2a_4 a_{18} a_{19} + 2a_5 a_{18} a_{19} + 2a_{11} a_{18} a_{20} + 2a_{12} a_{18} a_{20} + 2a_{13} a_{18} a_{20} + 2a_{14} a_{18} a_{20} +$$

$$+ 2a_4 a_{18} a_{20} + 2a_5 a_{18} a_{20} + 2a_{11} a_{19} a_{20} + 2a_{12} a_{19} a_{20} + 2a_{13} a_{19} a_{20} + 2a_{14} a_{19} a_{20} + 2a_7 a_{19} a_{20} + 2a_8 a_{19} a_{20} +$$

$$+ 2a_9 a_{19} a_{20}$$

$$a_2^2 a_5 a_{13} + 2a_2 a_5^2 a_{13} + a_2^2 a_{12}^2 + a_5^2 a_{13}^2 = a_2^2 a_8 a_{14} + a_4^2 a_9 a_{14} + a_5^2 a_9 a_{14} + a_2 a_8^2 a_{14} + a_4 a_9^2 a_{14} +$$

$$+ 2a_5 a_9^2 a_{14} + a_4 a_9^2 a_{14} + 2a_2 a_5 a_{13}^2 + a_4 a_5 a_{13}^2 + a_7^2 a_{14}^2 + a_8^2 a_{14}^2 + a_9^2 a_{14}^2 + 2a_2 a_8 a_{14}^2 + 2a_4 a_9 a_{14}^2 + 2a_5 a_9 a_{14}^2 +$$

$$+ 2a_7 a_8 a_{14}^2 + 2a_7 a_9 a_{14}^2 + 2a_8 a_9 a_{14}^2 + 2a_4 a_5 a_{13} + 2a_4 a_5 a_9 a_{14} + 2a_2 a_7 a_8 a_{14} + 2a_4 a_7 a_9 a_{14} + 2a_5 a_7 a_9 a_{14} +$$

$$\mathbf{J} = 2a_4 a_8 a_9 a_{14} + 2a_5 a_8 a_9 a_{14} + 2a_2 a_8 a_9 a_{14} + 2a_2 a_5 a_{11} a_{13} + 2a_2 a_8 a_{11} a_{14} + 2a_4 a_9 a_{11} a_{14} + 2a_5 a_9 a_{11} a_{14} +$$

$$4a_2 a_5 a_{12} a_{13} + 2a_2 a_4 a_{12} a_{13} + 4a_2 a_8 a_{12} a_{14} + 2a_4 a_9 a_{12} a_{14} + 2a_5 a_9 a_{12} a_{14} + 2a_2 a_7 a_{12} a_{14} + 2a_2 a_9 a_{12} a_{14} +$$

$$2a_2 a_8 a_{13} a_{14} + 2a_4 a_9 a_{13} a_{14} + 4a_5 a_9 a_{13} a_{14} + 2a_4 a_7 a_{13} a_{14} + 2a_4 a_8 a_{13} a_{14} + 2a_4 a_9 a_{13} a_{14} + 2a_5 a_7 a_{13} a_{14} +$$

$$2a_5 a_8 a_{13} a_{14} + 2a_2 a_5 a_{13} a_{14}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \mathbf{K} = & a_2^2 a_5 a_{18} + a_2^2 a_{17}^2 + 2a_2 a_5^2 a_{18} + a_2^2 a_8 a_{19} + a_4^2 a_9 a_{19} + a_4^2 a_9 a_{19} + \\
 & + a_5^2 a_9 a_{19} + 2a_2 a_8^2 a_{19} + 2a_4 a_8^2 a_{19} + 3a_4 a_9^2 a_{19} + 2a_5 a_9^2 a_{19} + a_2^2 a_{12} a_{20} + a_4^2 a_{18}^2 + a_4^2 a_{13} a_{20} + a_5^2 a_{13} a_{20} + a_7^2 a_{14} a_{20} \\
 & + a_8^2 a_{14} a_{20} + a_9^2 a_{14} a_{20} + 2a_2 a_{12}^2 a_{20} + 2a_4 a_{13}^2 a_{20} + 2a_5 a_{13}^2 a_{20} + 2a_7 a_{14}^2 a_{20} + 2a_{11} a_{14}^2 a_{20} + 2a_9 a_{14}^2 a_{20} + a_5^2 a_{18}^2 + a_7^2 a_{19}^2 \\
 & + 2a_2 a_5 a_{18}^2 + 2a_4 a_5 a_{18}^2 + a_8^2 a_{19}^2 + a_9^2 a_{19}^2 + a_{11}^2 a_{20}^2 + a_{12}^2 a_{20}^2 + a_{13}^2 a_{20}^2 + a_{14}^2 a_{20}^2 + 2a_2 a_8 a_{19}^2 + 2a_4 a_9 a_{19}^2 + 4a_5 a_9 a_{19}^2 \\
 & + 2a_7 a_8 a_{19}^2 + 2a_7 a_9 a_{19}^2 + 2a_2 a_{12} a_{20}^2 + 2a_8 a_9 a_{19}^2 + 2a_4 a_{12} a_{20}^2 + 2a_5 a_{13} a_{20}^2 + 2a_7 a_{14} a_{20}^2 + 4a_8 a_{14} a_{20}^2 + 4a_9 a_{14} a_{20}^2 \\
 & + 2a_{11} a_{12} a_{20}^2 + 2a_{11} a_{13} a_{20}^2 + 2a_{11} a_{14} a_{20}^2 + 2a_{12} a_{13} a_{20}^2 + 2a_{12} a_{14} a_{20}^2 + 2a_{13} a_{14} a_{20}^2 + 2a_2 a_4 a_5 a_{18} + 2a_2 a_4 a_9 a_{19} \\
 & + 2a_2 a_7 a_8 a_{19} + 2a_4 a_7 a_9 a_{19} + 2a_5 a_7 a_9 a_{19} + 2a_5 a_8 a_9 a_{19} + 2a_2 a_8 a_9 a_{19} + 2a_4 a_5 a_{13} a_{20} + 2a_4 a_5 a_{13} a_{20} + 2a_7 a_8 a_{14} a_{20} \\
 & + 2a_7 a_9 a_{14} a_{20} + 2a_8 a_9 a_{14} a_{20} + 2a_2 a_{11} a_{12} a_{20} + 2a_4 a_{11} a_{13} a_{20} + 2a_5 a_{11} a_{13} a_{20} + 2a_7 a_{11} a_{14} a_{20} + 2a_8 a_{11} a_{14} a_{20} \\
 & + 2a_9 a_{11} a_{14} a_{20} + 2a_4 a_{12} a_{13} a_{20} + 2a_5 a_{12} a_{13} a_{20} + 2a_2 a_{12} a_{13} a_{20} + 2a_7 a_{12} a_{14} a_{20} + 2a_8 a_{12} a_{14} a_{20} + 2a_9 a_{12} a_{14} a_{20} \\
 & + 2a_2 a_{12} a_{14} a_{20} + 2a_7 a_{13} a_{14} a_{20} + 2a_8 a_{13} a_{14} a_{20} + 2a_9 a_{13} a_{14} a_{20} + 2a_4 a_{13} a_{14} a_{20} + 2a_5 a_{13} a_{18} a_{20} + 2a_2 a_5 a_{16} a_{18} \\
 & + 2a_2 a_8 a_{16} a_{19} + 2a_4 a_9 a_{16} a_{19} + 2a_5 a_9 a_{16} a_{19} + 2a_4 a_{12} a_{16} a_{20} + 2a_4 a_{13} a_{16} a_{20} + 2a_5 a_{13} a_{16} a_{20} + 2a_2 a_{14} a_{16} a_{20} \\
 & + 2a_8 a_{14} a_{16} a_{20} + 2a_9 a_{14} a_{16} a_{20} + 2a_2 a_4 a_{17} a_{18} + 4a_2 a_8 a_{17} a_{19} + 2a_4 a_9 a_{17} a_{19} + 2a_5 a_9 a_{17} a_{19} + 4a_2 a_5 a_{17} a_{18} \\
 & + 2a_2 a_7 a_{17} a_{19} + 2a_2 a_7 a_{17} a_{19} + 4a_2 a_{12} a_{17} a_{20} + 2a_4 a_{13} a_{17} a_{20} + 2a_5 a_{13} a_{17} a_{20} + 2a_7 a_{14} a_{17} a_{20} + 2a_8 a_{14} a_{17} a_{20} \\
 & + 2a_9 a_{14} a_{18} a_{20} + 2a_2 a_{11} a_{17} a_{20} + 4a_2 a_{13} a_{11} a_{20} + 2a_2 a_{14} a_{17} a_{20} + 2a_2 a_8 a_{18} a_{19} + 2a_4 a_9 a_{16} a_{19} + 4a_5 a_9 a_{18} a_{19} \\
 & + 2a_4 a_7 a_{18} a_{19} + 2a_4 a_8 a_{18} a_{19} + 2a_4 a_9 a_{18} a_{19} + 2a_5 a_7 a_{18} a_{19} + 2a_5 a_8 a_{18} a_{20} + 2a_2 a_5 a_{18} a_{19} + 2a_2 a_{12} a_{18} a_{20} \\
 & + 2a_4 a_{13} a_{18} a_{20} + 4a_5 a_{13} a_{18} a_{20} + 2a_7 a_{14} a_{18} a_{20} + 2a_8 a_{14} a_{18} a_{20} + 2a_9 a_{11} a_{18} a_{20} + 2a_4 a_{11} a_{18} a_{20} + 2a_4 a_{12} a_{18} a_{20} \\
 & + 2a_4 a_{13} a_{18} a_{20} + 2a_4 a_{14} a_{18} a_{20} + 2a_5 a_{11} a_{18} a_{20} + 2a_5 a_{12} a_{18} a_{20} + 2a_5 a_{14} a_{18} a_{20} + 2a_2 a_5 a_{18} a_{20} + 2a_2 a_{12} a_{19} a_{20} \\
 & + 2a_4 a_{13} a_{19} a_{20} + 2a_5 a_{13} a_{19} a_{20} + 4a_7 a_{14} a_{19} a_{20} + 2a_8 a_{14} a_{19} a_{20} + 2a_7 a_{11} a_{19} a_{20} + 2a_7 a_{12} a_{19} a_{20} + 2a_7 a_{13} a_{19} a_{20} \\
 & + 2a_8 a_{11} a_{19} a_{20} + 2a_8 a_{12} a_{19} a_{20} + 2a_8 a_{13} a_{19} a_{20} + 2a_8 a_{14} a_{19} a_{20} + 2a_9 a_{11} a_{19} a_{20} + 2a_9 a_{12} a_{19} a_{20} + 2a_9 a_{13} a_{19} a_{20} \\
 & + 2a_9 a_{14} a_{19} a_{20} + 2a_2 a_8 a_{19} a_{20} + 2a_4 a_9 a_{19} a_{20} + 2a_5 a_9 a_{19} a_{20}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \mathbf{L} = & a_2^3 + a_4^3 a_{13} + a_5^3 a_{13} + a_7^3 a_{14} + a_8^3 a_{14} + a_9^3 a_{14} + 3a_2 a_{12}^3 + 3a_4 a_{13}^3 + 3a_4 a_{13}^3 + 3a_7 a_{14}^3 + 3a_8 a_{14}^3 + 3a_4^2 a_5 a_{13} \\
 & + 3a_4 a_5^2 a_{13} + 3a_7^2 a_8 a_{14} + 3a_7^2 a_9 a_{14} + 3a_7 a_8^2 a_{14} + 3a_7 a_9^2 a_{14} + 3a_8^2 a_9 a_{14} + 3a_8 a_9^2 a_{14} + 3a_2 a_{11}^2 a_{12} + 3a_4 a_{11}^2 a_{13} \\
 & + 3a_5 a_{11}^2 a_{13} + 3a_7 a_{11}^2 a_{14} + 3a_8 a_{11}^2 a_{14} + 3a_9 a_{11}^2 a_{14} + 6a_2 a_{11} a_{12}^2 + 6a_4 a_{11} a_{13}^2 + 6a_5 a_{11} a_{13}^2 + 6a_5 a_{11} a_{14}^2 + 6a_8 a_{11} a_{14}^2 \\
 & + 6a_9 a_{11} a_{14}^2 + 3a_4 a_{12}^2 a_{13} + 3a_5 a_{12}^2 a_{13} + 6a_2 a_{12}^2 a_{13} + 3a_7 a_{12}^2 a_{14} + 3a_8 a_{12}^2 a_{14} + 3a_9 a_{12}^2 a_{14} + 6a_2 a_{12} a_{14}^2 + 6a_4 a_{12} a_{13}^2 \\
 & + 6a_5 a_{12} a_{13}^2 + 3a_2 a_{12} a_{13}^2 + 6a_7 a_{12} a_{14}^2 + 6a_8 a_{12} a_{14}^2 + 6a_9 a_{12} a_{14}^2 + 3a_2 a_{12} a_{14}^2 + 3a_7 a_{13}^2 a_{14} + 3a_8 a_{13}^2 a_{14} + 3a_9 a_{13}^2 a_{14} \\
 & + 6a_4 a_{13}^2 a_{14} + 6a_5 a_{13}^2 a_{15} + 6a_7 a_{13} a_{14}^2 + 6a_8 a_{13} a_{14}^2 + 6a_9 a_{13} a_{14}^2 + 3a_4 a_{13} a_{14}^2 + 3a_5 a_{13} a_{14}^2 + 6a_7 a_8 a_9 a_{14} + 6a_2 a_{11} a_{12} a_{13} \\
 & + 6a_4 a_{11} a_{12} a_{13} + 6a_5 a_{11} a_{12} a_{13} + 6a_2 a_{11} a_{12} a_{14} + 6a_7 a_{11} a_{12} a_{14} + 6a_8 a_{11} a_{12} a_{14} + 6a_9 a_{11} a_{12} a_{14} + 6a_4 a_{11} a_{13} a_{14} \\
 & + 6a_5 a_{11} a_{13} a_{14} + 6a_7 a_{11} a_{13} a_{14} + 6a_8 a_{11} a_{13} a_{14} + 6a_7 a_{11} a_{13} a_{14} + 6a_2 a_{12} a_{13} a_{14} + 6a_4 a_{12} a_{13} a_{14} + 6a_5 a_{12} a_{13} a_{14} \\
 & + 6a_7 a_{12} a_{13} a_{14} + 6a_8 a_{12} a_{13} a_{14} + 6a_9 a_{12} a_{13} a_{14}
 \end{aligned}$$

**M=**

$$\begin{aligned}
 & a_2^3 a_{17} + a_4^3 a_{18} + a_5^3 a_{18} + a_7^3 a_{19} \\
 & + a_8^3 a_{19} + 4a_9^3 a_{19} + 4a_{11}^3 a_{20} + a_{13}^3 a_{20} + a_{14}^3 a_{20} + 3a_2 a_{17}^3 + 3a_4 a_{18}^3 + 3a_5 a_{18}^3 + 3a_7 a_{19}^3 + 3a_8 a_{19}^3 + 3a_9 a_{19}^3 + 3a_{11} a_{20}^3 \\
 & + 3a_{12} a_{20}^3 + 3a_{13} a_{20}^3 + 3a_{14} a_{20}^3 + 3a_4^2 a_5 a_{18} + 3a_4 a_5^2 a_{18} + 3a_7^2 a_8 a_{19} + 3a_7 a_8^2 a_{19} + 3a_7 a_9^2 a_{19} + 3a_8^2 a_9 a_{19} \\
 & + 3a_8 a_9^2 a_{19} + 6a_{11}^2 a_{12} a_{20} + 6a_{11}^2 a_{13} a_{20} + 3a_{11}^2 a_{14} a_{20} + 9a_{12}^2 a_{13} a_{20} + 9a_{12}^2 a_{14} a_{20} + 3a_{13}^2 a_{14} a_{20} + 3a_{13}^2 a_{14} a_{20} \\
 & + 3a_2 a_{16}^2 a_{17} + 3a_4 a_{16}^2 a_{18} + 3a_5 a_{16}^2 a_{18} + 3a_7 a_{16}^2 a_{19} + 3a_9 a_{16}^2 a_{19} + 3a_{11} a_{16}^2 a_{20} + 3a_{12} a_{16}^2 a_{20} + 6a_{13} a_{16}^2 a_{20} + 6a_{14} a_{16}^2 a_{20} \\
 & + 6a_2 a_{16} a_{17}^2 + 6a_5 a_{16} a_{18}^2 + 6a_5 a_{16} a_{18}^2 + 6a_7 a_{16} a_{19}^2 + 6a_8 a_{16} a_{19}^2 + 6a_9 a_{16} a_{19}^2 + 6a_{11} a_{16} a_{20}^2 + 6a_{12} a_{16} a_{20}^2 + 6a_{13} a_{16} a_{20}^2 \\
 & + 6a_{14} a_{16} a_{20}^2 + 3a_4 a_{17}^2 a_{18} + 6a_2 a_{17}^2 a_{18} + 3a_5 a_{17}^2 a_{18} + 6a_2 a_{17}^2 a_{19} + 3a_7 a_{17}^2 a_{19} + 3a_8 a_{17}^2 a_{19} + 3a_7 a_{17}^2 a_{19} + 6a_2 a_{17}^2 a_{20} \\
 & + 3a_{11} a_{17}^2 a_{20} + 3a_{12} a_{17}^2 a_{20} + 3a_{12} a_{17}^2 a_{20} + 3a_{14} a_{17}^2 a_{20} + 3a_2 a_{17} a_{18}^2 + 6a_4 a_{17} a_{18}^2 + 6a_5 a_{17} a_{18}^2 + 3a_2 a_{17} a_{19}^2 + 6a_7 a_{17} a_{19}^2 \\
 & + 6a_8 a_{17} a_{19}^2 + 3a_2 a_{17} a_{20}^2 + 6a_{11} a_{17} a_{20}^2 + 6a_{12} a_{17} a_{20}^2 + 6a_{13} a_{17} a_{20}^2 + 6a_{14} a_{17} a_{20}^2 + 3a_7 a_{18}^2 a_{19} + 3a_8 a_{18}^2 a_{19} \\
 & + 3a_9 a_{18}^2 a_{19} + 6a_4 a_{18}^2 a_{19} + 6a_5 a_{18}^2 a_{19} + 6a_4 a_{18}^2 a_{20} + 6a_5 a_{18}^2 a_{20} + 3a_{11} a_{18}^2 a_{20} + 3a_{12} a_{18}^2 a_{20} + 3a_{13} a_{18}^2 a_{20} + 3a_{14} a_{18}^2 a_{20} \\
 & + 3a_4 a_{18} a_{19}^2 + 9a_5 a_{18} a_{19}^2 + 6a_7 a_{18} a_{19}^2 + 6a_8 a_{18} a_{19}^2 + 6a_{11} a_{18} a_{19}^2 + 3a_4 a_{18} a_{20}^2 + 3a_5 a_{18} a_{20}^2 + 6a_9 a_{18} a_{20}^2 + 6a_{12} a_{18} a_{20}^2 \\
 & + 6a_{13} a_{18} a_{20}^2 + 6a_{14} a_{18} a_{20}^2 + 6a_7 a_{19}^2 a_{20} + 9a_8 a_{19}^2 a_{20} + 9a_9 a_{19}^2 a_{20} + 3a_{11} a_{19}^2 a_{20} + 3a_{12} a_{19}^2 a_{20} + 3a_{13} a_{19}^2 a_{20} + 3a_{14} a_{19}^2 a_{20} \\
 & + 3a_7 a_{19} a_{20}^2 + 3a_8 a_{19} a_{20}^2 + 3a_9 a_{19} a_{20}^2 + 6a_{11} a_{19} a_{20}^2 + 6a_{12} a_{19} a_{20}^2 + 6a_{13} a_{19} a_{20}^2 + 6a_{14} a_{19} a_{20}^2 + 6a_7 a_8 a_9 a_{19} \\
 & + 6a_{11} a_{12} a_{13} a_{20} + 6a_{11} a_{12} a_{14} a_{20} + 6a_{11} a_{13} a_{14} a_{20} + 6a_{12} a_{13} a_{14} a_{20} + 6a_2 a_{16} a_{17} a_{18} + 6a_4 a_{16} a_{17} a_{18} + 6a_5 a_{16} a_{17} a_{18} \\
 & + 6a_2 a_{16} a_{17} a_{18} + 6a_7 a_{16} a_{17} a_{19} + 6a_8 a_{16} a_{17} a_{19} + 6a_9 a_{16} a_{17} a_{19} + 6a_2 a_{16} a_{17} a_{20} + 6a_4 a_{16} a_{18} a_{19} + 6a_5 a_{16} a_{18} a_{19} \\
 & + 6a_7 a_{16} a_{18} a_{19} + 6a_8 a_{16} a_{18} a_{19} + 6a_9 a_{16} a_{18} a_{19} + 6a_{11} a_{16} a_{17} a_{20} + 6a_{12} a_{16} a_{17} a_{20} + 6a_{13} a_{16} a_{17} a_{20} + 6a_{14} a_{16} a_{17} a_{20} \\
 & + 6a_4 a_{16} a_{18} a_{20} + 6a_{11} a_{16} a_{18} a_{20} + 6a_{12} a_{16} a_{18} a_{20} + 6a_{13} a_{16} a_{18} a_{20} + 6a_{14} a_{16} a_{18} a_{20} + 6a_{14} a_{16} a_{19} a_{20} + 6a_7 a_{16} a_{19} a_{20} \\
 & + 6a_8 a_{16} a_{19} a_{20} + 6a_9 a_{16} a_{19} a_{20} + 6a_{11} a_{16} a_{19} a_{20} + 6a_{12} a_{16} a_{19} a_{20} + 6a_{13} a_{16} a_{19} a_{20} + 6a_{14} a_{16} a_{19} a_{20} + 6a_6 a_{17} a_{18} a_{19} \\
 & + 6a_2 a_{17} a_{18} a_{19} + 6a_7 a_{17} a_{18} a_{19} + 6a_8 a_{17} a_{18} a_{19} + 6a_9 a_{17} a_{18} a_{19} + 6a_4 a_{17} a_{18} a_{20} + 6a_5 a_{17} a_{18} a_{20} + 6a_2 a_{17} a_{18} a_{20} \\
 & + 6a_{11} a_{17} a_{18} a_{20} + 6a_{12} a_{17} a_{18} a_{20} + 6a_{13} a_{17} a_{18} a_{20} + 6a_{14} a_{17} a_{18} a_{20} + 6a_{11} a_{17} a_{19} a_{20} + 6a_{12} a_{17} a_{19} a_{20} + 6a_{13} a_{17} a_{19} a_{20} \\
 & + 6a_{14} a_{17} a_{19} a_{20} + 6a_7 a_{17} a_{19} a_{20} + 6a_8 a_{17} a_{19} a_{20} + 6a_9 a_{17} a_{19} a_{20} + 6a_2 a_{17} a_{19} a_{20} + 6a_{11} a_{18} a_{19} a_{20} + 6a_{12} a_{18} a_{19} a_{20} \\
 & + 6a_{13} a_{18} a_{19} a_{20} + 6a_{14} a_{18} a_{19} a_{20} + 6a_7 a_{18} a_{19} a_{20} + 6a_8 a_{18} a_{19} a_{20} + 6a_9 a_{18} a_{19} a_{20} + 6a_4 a_{18} a_{19} a_{20} + 6a_5 a_{18} a_{19} a_{20}
 \end{aligned}$$

**N=**

$$\begin{aligned}
 & a_2^2 a_4 a_5 a_{13} + a_2^2 a_5^2 a_{13} + a_2^2 a_7 a_{11} a_{14} + a_4^2 a_5 a_9 a_{14} + 2a_4 a_5^2 a_9 a_{14} + a_7^3 a_9 a_{14} + a_2^2 a_{11} a_{12} + 2a_4 a_7 a_8 a_9 + a_7^2 a_{11} a_{12} \\
 & + a_2^5 a_2^2 + a_2^2 a_5^2 a_8 + a_3^2 a_5 a_6 a_8 + 2a_3 a_4 a_5 a_6 a_8 + a_4^2 a_5 a_6 a_8 + 2a_2 a_4 a_5 + 2a_3 a_4 a_6 + 2a_4^2 a_6 + a_2 a_5 a_6 + a_3 a_5 a_6 \\
 & + a_4 a_5 a_6 + a_2 a_5^2 + 2a_2 a_3 a_5 a_7 + 2a_4 a_5 a_7 + 2a_2 a_4^2 a_5 a_7 + a_2^3 a_6^2 + 2a_2 a_4 a_5 a_6 a_7 + a_2 a_3^2 + a_2 a_4^2 a_6 a_7 + 2a_2 a_3 a_4 \\
 & + a_2 a_4^2 + a_2^3 a_3 + a_2^3 a_4 + 2a_2 a_3 a_4 a_7^2 + 2a_2 a_4^2 a_7^2 + a_3^3 + 3a_3^2 a_4 + 3a_3 a_4^2 + a_4^3
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & a_2 a_4^2 a_5 a_{13} + a_2 a_5^3 a_{13} + a_2 a_4 a_7^2 + a_2 a_{11}^3 a_{14} + a_{11}^2 a_4 a_{12} a_{14} + a_7 a_{11}^2 a_{12} a_{14} + (a_2 + a_4 + a_5)(a_7 + a_8 + a_9) \\
 & + a_4 a_9 + a_2^2 a_9^3 + 2a_2^2 a_{11} a_{14}^2 + 2a_2 a_4 a_{12} a_{14}^2 + 2a_2 a_7 a_9 a_{14}^2 + (a_7 + a_8 + a_9)^2 + 4a_4 a_5 + 4a_4 a_8 + 4a_4 a_9 \\
 & + 2a_7^2 + 4a_7 a_8 + 5a_7 a_9 + 2a_2 a_{11} a_{12} a_{14}^2 + a_4 a_{12}^2 a_{14}^2 + a_5 a_{12}^2 a_{14}^2 + (a_7 + a_8 + a_9)^2 + 4a_2 a_5 + 5a_2 a_8 + 4a_2 a_9 \\
 \mathbf{P} = & + a_2 a_{11} a_{13}^2 a_{14} + a_4 a_{12} a_{13}^2 a_{14} + a_7 a_{12} a_{13}^2 a_{14} + 2a_7^2 + (a_4 + a_5)^2 + a_{13}^3 (a_4 + a_5)^2 + a_2 a_{11} a_{12}^2 a_{14} + a_4 a_{12}^3 a_{14} \\
 & + a_5 a_{12}^3 a_{14} + a_2^2 + 2a_2 a_7 a_{11} a_{14}^2 + 2a_4 a_8 a_9 a_{14}^2 + 2a_5 a_8 a_9 a_{14}^2 + (a_7 + a_8 + a_9)^2 + 2a_2 a_4 a_{12} a_{13}^2 \\
 & + 2a_2 a_7 a_9 a_{13}^2 + a_{12} a_{13}^2 (a_4 + a_5)^2 + 2a_2 a_4 a_{12}^2 a_{13} + 2a_2 a_5 a_{12}^2 a_{13} + a_2^2 a_{12}^2 a_{13} + a_{11} a_{13}^2 (a_4 + a_5)^2 + a_2 a_{11} a_{14} \\
 & + a_4 a_{12} a_{14} + a_5 a_{12} a_{14} + 3(a_7 + a_8 + a_9)^2 \\
 & 2a_2^3 a_7 a_8 + 2a_4^3 a_7 a_9 + 6a_4 a_7^3 a_9 + 2a_7^4 a_9 + 2a_2^3 a_8 a_9 + 6a_4^2 a_7 a_8 a_9 + 6a_4 a_7^2 a_8 a_9 + 3a_4^2 a_8^2 a_9 + 2a_2^3 a_8^2 \\
 \mathbf{Q} = & + a_4^3 a_9^2 + 3a_2^2 a_7^2 a_8 + 6a_2^2 a_7 a_8^2 + 9a_4^2 a_7^2 a_9 + 2a_4 a_7^3 a_9 + a_7^4 a_9^3 + 12a_4^2 a_7 a_9^2 + 18a_4 a_7^2 a_9^2 + 8a_7^3 a_9^2 \\
 & + 6a_2^2 a_7 a_8 a_9 + 6a_4^2 a_7 a_8 a_9 + 8a_7^3 a_8 a_9 + 12a_4 a_7^2 a_8 a_9 + 6a_4 a_8^3 a_9 + 3a_7^2 a_8^2 a_9 + 6a_2^2 a_8^2 a_9 + 3a_2^2 a_8 a_9^2 \\
 & + 3a_4^2 a_8 a_9^2 + 6a_4 a_7 a_8 a_9^2 + 3a_7^2 a_8 a_9^2 + 3a_2^2 a_8^3 + a_3^2 a_9^3 + 2a_4 a_7 a_9^3 + a_7^2 a_9^3 \\
 & a_2^4 a_8 + a_4^4 a_9 + 4a_4^3 a_7 a_9 + 4a_4^2 a_7^2 a_9 + 4a_4 a_7^3 a_9 + a_7^4 a_9^4 + 4a_2 a_7^3 a_8 + 12a_2 a_7^2 a_8^2 + 12a_7^2 a_8 a_9 (a_3 + a_4 \\
 & + a_5) + 12a_2 a_7 a_8^3 + 4a_7^3 a_9 (a_4 + a_5) + 12a_7^2 a_9^2 (a_4 + a_5) + 24a_7 a_8^2 a_9 (2a_3 + a_4 + a_5) + 12a_7 a_9^3 (a_4 \\
 \mathbf{R} = & + a_5) + 4a_8^3 a_9 (3a_3 + a_4 + a_5) + 12a_8^2 a_9^2 (a_3 + a_4 + a_5) + 24a_7 a_8 a_9^2 (a_3 + 2a_4 + 2a_5) + 4a_2 a_8^4 + 4a_4 a_9^4 \\
 & + 4a_8 a_9^3 (a_3 + 3a_4 + 3a_5) + 4a_7 a_9^4 \\
 & a_2^4 a_{12} + 4(a_2 a_{11}^3 a_{12} + a_{11}^3 a_{13} (a_4 + a_5) + a_{11}^3 a_{14} (a_7 + a_8 + a_9) + 3a_2 a_{11}^2 a_{12}^2 + 3a_{11}^2 a_{12} a_{13} (a_2 + a_4 \\
 & + a_5) + 3a_{11}^2 a_{12} a_{14} (a_2 + a_7 + a_8 + a_9) + 3a_{11}^2 a_{13} a_{14} + (a_4 + a_5)(a_7 + a_8 + a_9) + 6a_8 a_9 a_{13} a_{14} ((a_2 + a_4 \\
 & + a_5) + (a_7 + a_8 + a_9)) + 3a_8 a_9^2 a_{13} (2a_2 + a_4 + a_5) + 3a_2 a_8 a_9^2 + 3a_8 a_9^2 a_{14} (2a_2 + (a_7 + a_8 + a_9) \\
 & + 3a_{11} a_{13} a_{14}^2 (2(a_7 + a_8 + a_9) + (a_4 + a_5) + 3a_8 a_9 a_{14}^2 (2(a_7 + a_8 + a_9) + a_2) + 3a_{11} a_{13}^2 a_{14} ((a_7 \\
 \mathbf{T} = & + a_8 + a_9)(2a_4 + 2a_5)) + 3a_{11}^2 a_{14}^2 (a_7 + a_8 + a_9) + 3a_{11}^2 a_{13}^2 (a_4 + a_5) + 3a_{12}^2 a_{13} a_{14} (2a_2 + a_4 + 2a_7 \\
 & + a_8 + a_9) + 3a_{12} a_{13} a_{14}^2 (2(a_7 + a_8 + a_9) + (a_2 + a_4 + a_5)) + 3a_{12}^2 a_{14}^2 (a_2 + a_7 + a_8 + a_9) + 3a_{12} a_{13}^2 a_{14} \\
 & + (a_7 + a_8 + a_9) + (a_2 + 2a_4 + 2a_5)) + 3a_8 a_9 a_{13}^2 (a_2 + 2a_4 + 2a_5) + 3a_{11} a_{14}^3 (a_7 + a_8 + a_9) + 3a_{11} a_{13}^3 (a_4 \\
 & + a_5) + a_{12} a_{13}^3 (a_2 + 3a_4 + 3a_5) + a_{12} a_{14}^2 (a_2 + 3a_7 + 3a_8 + 3a_9) + a_{12}^3 a_{13} (3a_2 + a_4 + a_5) + 3a_{12}^2 a^2 (a_2 \\
 & + a_4 + a_5) + a_{12}^3 a_{14} (3a_2 + a_7 + a_8 + a_9) + 3a_{13}^2 a_{14}^2 (a_4 + 2a_7 + a_8 + a_9) + a_{13}^3 a_{14} ((a_7 + a_8 + a_9)(3a_4 \\
 & + 3a_5)) + a_{13} a_{14}^3 (3a_7 + 3a_8 + 3a_9) + (a_4 + a_5) + a_2 a_{12}^4 + a_{13}^4 (a_4 + a_5) + a_{14}^4 (a_7 + a_8 + a_9)
 \end{aligned}$$

#### 4.0 Numerical Computation, Results and Implementation

For the purpose of testing the performance of our derived method, the following IVPs are selected for implementation

1.  $y' = -y$  ,  $y_{(0)} = 1$  ,  $0 \leq x \leq 1$

Whose theoretical solution is?  $y(x) = e^{-x}$

2.  $y' = y$  ,  $y_{(0)} = 1$  ,  $0 \leq x \leq 1$

Whose theoretical solution is?  $y(x) = e^x$

3.  $y' = 1 + y^2$  ,  $y_{(0)} = 1$  ,  $0 \leq x \leq 1$

Whose theoretical solution is?  $y(x) = \tan(x + \frac{\pi}{4})$

**4.1 Tables of Results****Table 1: Test for Error Level on Problem 1 with the Derived Formulae**

XN	K1	K2	K3	K4	K5	K6	YN
TSOL	ERROR						
.1E+00	-.1000E+01	-.9500E+00	-.9513E+00	-.9518E+00	-.9530E+00	-.9036E+00	0.9048E+00
0.9048E+00	0.2370E-07						
.2E+00	-.9048E+00	-.8596E+00	-.8607E+00	-.8613E+00	-.8624E+00	-.8176E+00	0.8187E+00
0.8187E+00	0.4288E-07						
.3E+00	-.8187E+00	-.7778E+00	-.7788E+00	-.7793E+00	-.7803E+00	-.7398E+00	0.7408E+00
0.7408E+00	0.5820E-07						
.4E+00	-.7408E+00	-.7038E+00	-.7047E+00	-.7051E+00	-.7060E+00	-.6694E+00	0.6703E+00
0.6703E+00	0.7022E-07						
.5E+00	-.6703E+00	-.6368E+00	-.6376E+00	-.6380E+00	-.6388E+00	-.6057E+00	0.6065E+00
0.6065E+00	0.7942E-07						
.6E+00	-.6065E+00	-.5762E+00	-.5770E+00	-.5773E+00	-.5781E+00	-.5481E+00	0.5488E+00
0.5488E+00	0.8623E-07						
.7E+00	-.5488E+00	-.5214E+00	-.5221E+00	-.5224E+00	-.5230E+00	-.4959E+00	0.4966E+00
0.4966E+00	0.9103E-07						
.8E+00	-.4966E+00	-.4718E+00	-.4724E+00	-.4727E+00	-.4733E+00	-.4487E+00	0.4493E+00
0.4493E+00	0.9414E-07						
.9E+00	-.4493E+00	-.4269E+00	-.4274E+00	-.4277E+00	-.4282E+00	-.4060E+00	0.4066E+00
0.4066E+00	0.9582E-07						
.1E+01	-.4066E+00	-.3862E+00	-.3867E+00	-.3870E+00	-.3875E+00	-.3674E+00	0.3679E+00
0.3679E+00	0.9634E-07						

**Table 2: Test for Error Level on Problem 2 with the Derived Formulae**

.1E+00	0.1000E+01	0.1050E+01	0.1051E+01	0.1052E+01	0.1053E+01	0.1104E+01	0.1105E+01
0.1105E+01	0.2582E-07						
.2E+00	0.1105E+01	0.1160E+01	0.1162E+01	0.1163E+01	0.1164E+01	0.1220E+01	0.1221E+01
0.1221E+01	0.5708E-07						
.3E+00	0.1221E+01	0.1282E+01	0.1284E+01	0.1285E+01	0.1286E+01	0.1348E+01	0.1350E+01
0.1350E+01	0.9462E-07						
.4E+00	0.1350E+01	0.1417E+01	0.1419E+01	0.1420E+01	0.1422E+01	0.1490E+01	0.1492E+01
0.1492E+01	0.1394E-06						
.5E+00	0.1492E+01	0.1566E+01	0.1568E+01	0.1569E+01	0.1571E+01	0.1647E+01	0.1649E+01
0.1649E+01	0.1926E-06						
.6E+00	0.1649E+01	0.1731E+01	0.1733E+01	0.1734E+01	0.1736E+01	0.1820E+01	0.1822E+01
0.1822E+01	0.2554E-06						
.7E+00	0.1822E+01	0.1913E+01	0.1916E+01	0.1917E+01	0.1919E+01	0.2011E+01	0.2014E+01
0.2014E+01	0.3294E-06						
.8E+00	0.2014E+01	0.2114E+01	0.2117E+01	0.2118E+01	0.2121E+01	0.2223E+01	0.2226E+01
0.2226E+01	0.4160E-06						
.9E+00	0.2226E+01	0.2337E+01	0.2340E+01	0.2341E+01	0.2344E+01	0.2457E+01	0.2460E+01
0.2460E+01	0.5172E-06						
.1E+01	0.2460E+01	0.2583E+01	0.2586E+01	0.2587E+01	0.2590E+01	0.2715E+01	0.2718E+01
0.2718E+01	0.6351E-06						

**Table 3: Test for Error Level on Problem 3 with the Derived Formulae**

XN	K1	K2	K3	K4	K5	K6	YN	
TSOL	ERROR							
.1E+00	0.2000E+01	0.2210E+01	0.2222E+01	0.2228E+01	0.2241E+01	0.2481E+01	0.1223E+01	
0.1223E+01	0.2113E-04							
.2E+00	0.2496E+01	0.2817E+01	0.2838E+01	0.2851E+01	0.2875E+01	0.3248E+01	0.1508E+01	
0.1508E+01	0.7008E-04							
.3E+00	0.3275E+01	0.3796E+01	0.3840E+01	0.3866E+01	0.3916E+01	0.4536E+01	0.1896E+01	
0.1896E+01	0.1951E-03							
.4E+00	0.4593E+01	0.5517E+01	0.5615E+01	0.5676E+01	0.5793E+01	0.6935E+01	0.2464E+01	
0.2465E+01	0.5673E-03							
.5E+00	0.7073E+01	0.8941E+01	0.9207E+01	0.9380E+01	0.9717E+01	0.1219E+02	0.3406E+01	
0.3408E+01	0.1992E-02							
.6E+00	0.1260E+02	0.1729E+02	0.1825E+02	0.1895E+02	0.2031E+02	0.2749E+02	0.5321E+01	
0.5332E+01	0.1064E-01							
.7E+00	0.2932E+02	0.4706E+02	0.5328E+02	0.5888E+02	0.7068E+02	0.1122E+03	0.1151E+02	
0.1168E+02	0.1691E+00							
.8E+00	0.1335E+03	0.3318E+03	0.5368E+03	0.9465E+03	0.2609E+04	0.1314E+05	0.3064E+03	-
.6848E+02	0.3749E+03							
.9E+00	0.9388E+05	0.2501E+08	0.3941E+12	0.9708E+20	0.5891E+37	0.2169E+71	0.3614E+69	-
.8688E+01	0.3614E+69							
.1E+01	0.1306+138	0.4267+272	0.1#IOE+01	0.1#IOE+01	0.1#IOE+01	0.1#IOE+01	0.1#IOE+01	-
.4588E+01	0.1#IOE+01							

## 5.0 Conclusion

Finally, it has been established from our tables of results above that the work carried out is at high value and will go a long way in reducing the rigor in the solution of IVPs in ODEs. We are encouraged by the research done by many reputable researchers in this area. This discovery made by us has now shown that no area of research is ever exhausted depending on the area of interest.

## 6.0 References

- [1] Agbeboh G.U. and Ehiemuam M. "Modified Kutta's Aigorithm", Journal of the Nigerian Association of Mathematical Physics. Vol. 28, No 1, pp 103-114 (2014)
- [2] Agbeboh G.U. "On the Stability Analysis of a Geometric 4<sup>th</sup> Order RK Formula" (Mathematical Theory and Modelling ISSN 2224-5804(paper) ISSN 2225-0522(online) Vol. 3, No 1, The international Institute for Science, Technology and Edu, (IISTE) (2013)
- [3] Agbeboh G.U. "Comparison of some one-step integrators for solving singular IVPs", Ph.D Thesis, AAU. (2006)
- [4] Agbeboh G.U. and Ehiemuan M. "A New one-fourth Kutta Method for solving IVPs in ODEs". Nigeria Annals Natural Sciences, Vol. 12, pp 001-011. (2012).
- [5] Okuonghae R.I and M.N.O. Ikhile, "A continuous Formulation of A( $\alpha$ )-Stable second Derivative linear multi-step methods for stiff IVPs in ODEs". Journal of Algorithms And Computational Technology. Vol. 6, No. 1, pp. 80-99.
- [6] Otunta F.O. and Nwanchukwu G.C. "Rational one-step integrator for IVPs in ODEs". Nigeria Journal of Mathematical Physics and Applications, 16, pp 146-158, (2003)
- [7] Butcher J.C. and Hojjati G. "Second derivatives methods with Runge-Kutta stability, Numrical Algorithms", pp 415-429. (2005).
- [8] Butcher J.C. "Numerical Methods for ODEs". John Wiley and sons Publication. New York. (2003).
- [9] Agbeboh G.U, Ukpebor C. and Esekhaigbe C. "On the coefficient analysis of a modified sixth stage fourth order RK formula for solving IVPs" International journal on Numerica Mathematics vol. 5, No 2, pp 202-219 (2010).
- [10] Faranak R. and Fudziah I. "RKM with reduced number of function evaluation" Australian Journal of Basic Applied Sciences, 6(3), pp 97-105, (2012)